

THE EVENING ADVOCATE

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THE EVENING ADVOCATE ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND MONDAY, FEBRUARY 16, 1920

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LENTEN PASTORAL LETTERS ARE READ IN THE CHURCHES

THE BISHOP OF NEWFOUNDLAND

To The Faithful Throughout The Diocese of Newfoundland

BISHOP'S COURT.
Septuagesima, 1920.
To Dear People:
In the earnest hope that the solemn Lenten Season may lead your hearts and minds to give heed to some thoughts that have to do with spiritual matters, I venture to ask your prayerful consideration of the contents of this Pastoral Letter.
To hear the summons of Our Lord to "Come apart, and rest awhile" is at any time a very high duty, showing our readiness to give Him simple obedience, and this in itself is an acknowledgment of one of our primary duties as Christians. But in these days, especially "The world is too much with us, early and late we lay out our powers," and so the very early and safety of our Faith, the saving of our souls alive, demand a special readiness, on our part to "Come apart at this time for a while" to stop and think, and consider what the real trend of life as we are living it is.
We can scarcely be unaware of what is going on beyond the narrow boundary of our individual concerns, and how events which are stirring the world almost from one end to the other are having their influence upon us. Not so very long ago we were all deeply concerned with the terrible conflict in which we were involved. Few things besides were for four long

and weary years uppermost in our minds. Many thoughtful people hoped and said that such unspeakable sufferings and sacrifices would surely bring the world, which had become so sadly estranged from Him, back to God. Men, who had been so strangely together and had fought side by side, or who had labored with hand or brain in the common danger, would be cemented in a common brotherhood; class hatred would cease; men would recognize the rights of others, and in the new world which was being born in the cruel agonies of war there would be peace and good will. Few, however, of these hopes have as yet been realized. It has to be admitted that the aftermath of the war presents us great dangers (some think they are greater) than the days of actual warfare presented.
There is, however, little to be gained by merely lamenting that we have been bequeathed to us a legacy so unwelcome. As we once realized that we were sharers in a conflict that concerned us all, so now the only hope of a happier future for us and for our children is to gauge as accurately as we can the measure of our responsibility in provoking so sore a judgment, then lay its stern lesson to heart and with full purpose of amendment, unitedly, seek to bring forth fruits worthy of repentance.
For it is repentance, national, and individual, that is now required. The

ence, and that we in this diocese might be of one mind, I recommend that the following Prayer be used after the "collect for the day" at celebrations of the Holy Communion and in Morning and Evening Prayer from this time until the Conference concludes its sessions.

Prayer for the Lambeth Conference
"O Lord God Almighty, Father of Light, and Fountain of all Wisdom: we humbly beseech Thee that Thy Holy Spirit may lead into all truth Thy servants now (to be) gathered together in Thy Name in the Lambeth Conference. Grant them grace to think and do such things as shall tend most to Thy Glory and the good of Thy Holy Church: direct and prosper, we pray Thee, all their consultations, and further them with Thy continual help, that the true Catholic and Apostolic Faith once delivered to the Saints being maintained, Thy Church may serve Thee in all godly quietness through Jesus Christ Our Lord."
—Amen.

Here in the smaller world of our own Diocese we are faced with serious problems, to which a solution must be found if our Church is to do its appointed work. Larger sacrifices are essential on the part of all. We must learn to spend and be spent in the service of our Master. Our people, who are already placing a greater measure of their substance at the Church's disposal for the maintenance of the Church's ministrations than ever before, must expect, and be taught to expect that far greater sacrifices are still necessary. There is little need to detail the reason why such sacrifices must be demanded. In this Lenten season we might all do well to train ourselves in downright self-denial, not that we might possess more, but that we might have more to give.

The Diocese needs clergy. The men are waiting to be prepared for the ministry. Our College—Queen's, under the new Principal, Dr. N. S. Fahey, will be ready to accommodate at least twelve students as soon as funds permit. And as a supply of duly qualified clergy is one of the first essentials if the Church is to meet her obligations, I recommend that the Lenten Self-denial Offering this year, as last, be devoted to the needs of the College. I appeal to every Parish and Mission in the Diocese to put aside as far as possible other claims, however pressing and deserving they may be, in order that this crying need may be met. Missions are vacant and there are no priests available; large parishes are pleading for more ministrations than are possible in existing circumstances. The people are ready to welcome and, I believe, to pay towards the support of additional clergy. Will not the diocese give me the means for their training?

But be assured that in seeking your assistance for the foregoing purpose the great end we have in view is not lost sight of: that end is your edification, and the honor and glory of God. This is the purpose for which the ministry exists: to promote its self-denial is a prime necessity, and is in accord with the teaching of Christ.

In some form or other Lent makes self-denial obligatory. It is not conceivable that we can make a worthy use of the season, and yet not have to practice it. The use of increased opportunities for prayer and instruction: our efforts in self-examination and prayer: practical work for the church; who can worthily engage in these things without denying himself in some way? It is of the very essence of the Christian life, by it we qualify for the privilege of bearing our cross: it is the badge of our discipleship of Christ. But let us not imagine that the world with which we are acquainted is likely to be attracted by the Way of the Cross. Hence the necessity for "coming apart," and being sometimes "alone with God" and realizing "that life is more than meat, and the body than raiment."

During the past two years, large numbers of the young people, especially, of our congregation, have been confirmed. Others are looking forward to the Ordinance. To all of these, and especially to those of them who are still young, Lent should make its appeal. The future of the Church rests with them. Now is the time when habits of devotion can best be formed, but now also is the time of greatest danger. Unless the means of grace are made much of, temptation

EDWARD PATRICK

By the Grace of God, and Favour of the Apostolic See, Archbishop of St. John's, Newfoundland

HEALTH AND BENEDICTION.

To the Clergy, Religious Communities and Laity of the Archdiocese of St. John's:

DEARLY BELOVED BRETHREN:
"Be converted to Me with all your heart in fasting, in weeping, and in mourning."
Blow the trumpet many of our people have to endure, the possibility of the spread amongst us of influenza or other sickness, all render it imperative that all Lenten observance as to fasting and abstinence should be removed for the coming Season of Lent. In availing of the power

trumpet given by the Canons in extraordinary circumstances such as the present we calling upon the people to forsake for a while their earthly pleasures and pursuits and to be converted unto God with all their heart.

Year by year from the earliest days in the history of the church has this holy season been set apart as a time of penance, recollection and prayer. This Lenten season has its sanction in the forty days' fast of our Lord in the wilderness. Then Jesus was led by the spirit into the desert, to be tempted by the devil. And when he had fasted forty days and forty nights, afterwards he was hungry. (Matthew IV.) There are sanctions and precedents also for the forty days' Lenten observance in many places in the Old Testament. "Yet forty days and himself, take up his cross and follow. Nineveh shall be destroyed, and the me." To all without exception has the men of Nineveh believed in God and were addressed: "Unless you do penance you shall all likewise perish." True penance does not consist in mere bodily mortification, but in mortification of the spirit as well.

And again in the Book of Deuteronomy we read the following words of the great leader, Moses: "And I fell down before the Lord forty days and nights, neither eating bread nor drinking water, for all your sins which you had committed against the Lord and had provoked Him to wrath. . . . And I lay prostrate before the Lord forty days and nights, in which I humbly besought Him that He would not destroy you as he had threatened." (Deuteronomy IX.) Thus alike in the Old and the New Testament we find foreshadowed the forty days' Lenten observance which has been part of the Christian dispensation.

In the early days of the church the Lenten fast was observed with great rigour and severity.

Up to the nineteenth century the use of meat was forbidden altogether during the forty days of Lent. From this time on, however, the ancient rigour and strict discipline of early times were gradually relaxed by dispensations and indulgences until in our own days of ease, indulgence and luxury only the shadow of the ancient Lenten fast remains. The church recognizes the changed and changing conditions, the more strenuous existence of modern times, and wisely adapts herself to the circumstances of every age as they arise. But though the history of Lent seems to be one of continual relaxation, yet there is an unwritten history of Lent which makes it a time of strict observance, of prayer and self-denial.

Dispensation From Fast and Abstinence

Last year, it will be remembered, will prove too strong. The world, the flesh, and the devil combine to their undoing. The watchfulness of clergy, teachers and parents will all be in vain unless the conscience be kept tender and the will strengthened, and the soul fed by supernatural agencies, enjoyment, new means of pleasure, to be found in constant prayer and persevering use of the other means accustomed and recently acquired abundance. There has been a carnival

And to the end that each of us in our several callings may promote as far as in us lies true religion, having brotherly love one towards another, and seeking each the welfare of the other, in common to all ranks and classes, and determined to uphold the principles of our Holy Faith, let us be true ourselves to earnest supplication, prayer and intercession to our Heavenly Father through the Lord Jesus Christ, and in the power of the Divine spirit. To the Holy and undivided Trinity, Father, Son and Holy Ghost be honor and glory for ever.
Your Servant in the Lord,
WILLIAM NEWFOUNDLAND.

owing to the prevalence of sickness throughout the country a general dispensation was granted for the whole Archdiocese. This year the same dispensation is given. The severity of the weather, the hardships which so mourning. . . . In availing of the power of the Canons in extraordinary circumstances such as the present we calling upon the people to forsake for a while their earthly pleasures and pursuits and to be converted unto God with all their heart.

Lent Time of Penance and Prayer

It must not be forgotten, however, that the Lenten season has many in claims upon us besides that of bodily mortification and self-denial. It is a time of prayer and penance as well as of mortification. If we are not called upon to fast or abstain we must as surely make up for this by other forms of self-denial. To all without exception our Lord has said: "If any observance in many places in the Old Testament. 'Yet forty days and himself, take up his cross and follow. Nineveh shall be destroyed, and the me.' To all without exception has the men of Nineveh believed in God and were addressed: 'Unless you do penance you shall all likewise perish.' True penance does not consist in mere bodily mortification, but in mortification of the spirit as well.

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The Modern World.

Again, there are many innocent pleasures, many harmless gratifications which we might forego in a spirit of penance during Lent. The spirit of the present time the world over—and we are not unaffected by it—is characterized by an inordinate love of amusement, by indulgence, by luxury, by extravagance in dress and pleasures, by reckless and unnecessary expenditure.

The world is growing daily more material, more self-indulgent. The spirit of the world is directly opposed to all that the spirit of Lent stands for. In the creed of the modern world Christian self-denial finds no place. This spirit has been fostered of recent years by the unexampled prosperity which we in common with so many other sections of the world have been passing. Money has been unobtainable, and people have been seeking new avenues of pleasure, to be found in constant prayer and persevering use of the other means accustomed and recently acquired abundance. There has been a carnival

And to the end that each of us in our several callings may promote as far as in us lies true religion, having brotherly love one towards another, and seeking each the welfare of the other, in common to all ranks and classes, and determined to uphold the principles of our Holy Faith, let us be true ourselves to earnest supplication, prayer and intercession to our Heavenly Father through the Lord Jesus Christ, and in the power of the Divine spirit. To the Holy and undivided Trinity, Father, Son and Holy Ghost be honor and glory for ever.
Your Servant in the Lord,
WILLIAM NEWFOUNDLAND.

In the curbing of unnecessary expenditure may be found many opportunities to put in practice the spirit of Lenten self-denial. Apart altogether from the lessons which are ever preached to us by the Lenten season there never was a time when lessons of thrift, economy, prudent

expenditure and wise and provident provision for the uncertain future were more necessary for our people than they are to day.

It has been the universal experience from the days of the Old Testament downwards that years of plenty are invariably followed, sooner or later by years of want, and as a mere matter of worldly wisdom our people would do well in their manner of living and spending to take to heart this important lesson of history.

Lenten Sermons and Devotions

In order to sanctify this holy time and to help the people to observe it in the proper spirit, arrangements have been made as in previous years for a special series of sermons in the city churches on Sunday, Wednesday and Friday evenings, and also for a short retreat for the men and women towards the end of Lent. The faithful are earnestly to attend the sermons, and the retreat and above all not to allow the holy season to pass without the reception of the Sacraments of penance and communion.

They are also exhorted to attend even at some sacrifice the morning mass and the evening devotions in the churches during Lent. In the case of the other parishes of the Archdiocese the usual special devotion proper to the Holy Season of Lent will be held, and the people of these parishes are exhorted to be faithful in attending the devotion arranged by their pastor in their respective churches.

Ad Limina Visit

During the coming year it will be necessary, in accordance with the requirements of the Canons, for me to make an official visit to the Holy See in person, or at least to make a report of all that concerns the spiritual and temporal administration of the affairs of the Archdiocese. This is a time-honored custom in the church, and it is what is known as the Ad Limina visit to the tomb of the Apostles.

From ancient days in the history of the church each Bishop has been obliged to present himself in person at the Vatican at stated times to give an account of the status of his diocese. He has to submit a minute report on all the various matters of church discipline, organization, progress material and spiritual in the diocese. This report or relation as it is officially termed, of the diocese will be made by me during the coming year.

Peter's Pence

It has been always, moreover, the custom on the occasion of the Ad Limina visit or of the sending of the relation to Rome to make an offering to the Holy Father known as the offering of Peter's Pence. Every diocese in the world according to its means and circumstances offers this gift to the Holy Father, and it is mainly on the voluntary offerings of the faithful of the church that the Holy See depends for its revenues and its maintenance.

A collection for this purpose will be taken up on next Sunday in the city churches, and in the other churches of the Archdiocese, at such time as the pastors in their discretion may select. The Ecclesiastical Students' Fund Collection which ordinarily would be announced at this time will not be taken up, but will this year give place to the Peter's Pence collection.

"Brethren: We beseech you, rebuke the unquiet, comfort the feeble-minded, support the weak, be patient towards all men. See that none render evil for evil to any man; but ever follow that which is good towards each other, and towards all men. . . . Hold fast that which is good. From all appearance of evil refrain yourselves. And may the God of Peace himself sanctify you in all things, that your whole spirit, and soul, and body may be preserved blameless, in the coming of our Lord Jesus Christ."—(1. Thess. 5 Chap.)

E. P. ROCHE,
Archbishop of St. John's.
Given at St. John's this Septuagesima Sunday, Feb. 15th, 1920.

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 - (c) Theosophy.
 - 4.—Problems of Marriage and Sexual Morality.
 - 5.—The Position of Women in the Church and Ministrations of the Church.
 - 6.—Christianity and International Relations, especially the League of Nations.
 - 7.—The Opportunity and Duty of the Church in regard to Industrial and Social Problems.
 - 8.—The Development of Provinces in the Anglican Communion.
- That the discussion of subjects of such vital importance, not only to our own church, but to the whole world, may be divinely guided, we should invoke the presence of the Holy Spirit upon the deliberations of the Confer-

FUNDAMENTALS AND HISTORY OF MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT.

HORACE H. BRITTAIN
(Director of the Bureau of Municipal Research, Toronto)

Dr. H. L. Brittain in an address delivered at McGill University, Montreal, on November 4, traced the history of municipal government and laid down certain fundamentals that cannot help but be helpful to our readers. Space will not allow for the full text of the address, but the following synopsis indicates the ideas expounded by Dr. Brittain.

After explaining that Municipium—the Latin word from which municipality is derived—is made up of two words: "Munus"—a duty or service or privilege; and "Capere"—to take, Dr. Brittain went on to say, that the original meaning of "municipium" was evidently a community upon which had been imposed certain duties or services, not a community to which had been granted certain privileges. After the Lex Julia of 90 B.C., the municipia were granted full rights of home rule, with the exception that the legal officers remained subordinate to the legal officers of Rome. In the time of Pliny, municipia conducted public schools and maintained physicians at public expense, as well as performing many of

the ordinary functions of a modern municipality. There was no direct taxation, the income of the municipia coming from the ownership of lands and quarries, import and export duties on goods, and the benefactions of public-spirited citizens when funds were running short. In some cases the Emperor granted subsidies.

As the Empire came to be established, the Emperor began to use the municipia to further his own ends, with the result that people began to lose interest in their own affairs and it became increasingly difficult to get candidates for public office. In many of the municipia, industry became highly organized. The organizations then formed were the forerunners of the Guilds of the Middle Ages. Their Unions were not Trade Unions, but rather Industrial Unions.

The development of the English municipalities is sufficiently well known, in broad terms, to make it unnecessary to go into details here, particularly as our Canadian system has been perhaps more directly affected by American practice, which was at first practically the same as the English practice at the same period. The first American City Charter was that of New York, grant-

ed by Governor Dongan in 1686. The New England colonies did not need charters for cities or boroughs as they had all the privileges needed under their town form of Government. The charters granted to 20 or 30 boroughs and cities previous to the Revolution, followed no single model, but, in general, conformed to the English tradition, the governing body being styled "the Mayor, Aldermen and Commonalty"—the single Council being made up of the Mayor, a small number of Aldermen and a larger number of Councilmen. The Mayor was usually named by the Governor of the Colony.

Three of the boroughs were close corporations. After 1776, the close corporation idea was given up to a great extent. In the Philadelphia Charter of 1789, 15 aldermen were selected by the freeholders, 30 councillors by the freemen, and the Mayor was chosen by the aldermen.

During the first part of the 19th century, municipal administration tended to develop along the same lines as the Federal Government, even to the extent of electing a Mayor in Baltimore by an electoral college. In this city there was a two-chambered city council—one branch made up of two representatives from each ward, the other representing the citizens at large. City Governments were based on the theory of checks and balances and the principle of "separation of powers."

After 1825—as shown by the new charter of the City of New York in 1830—the principle of the Federation government was still further developed in municipal administration and the

direct administration of the public services came to be entrusted to administrative officials appointed for the purpose by Council. The same period saw the widening of the basis of municipal suffrage. The period, from 1860 to 1890 was marked by the development of the spoils system.

The oldest incorporated Canadian city is St. John, N. B., whose charter dates from 1784. Quebec and Montreal, much older and more important in 1832, Toronto was incorporated in 1834.

The most striking contrast between municipal administration in Canada and the United States is in the much freer development of Canadian cities. This, however, was more true previous to fifteen years ago. Since that time there have been tremendous changes in American municipal governments and the Americans have sloughed off the federal tradition in municipal government.

After describing the meaning of Commission Government, Commission-Manager or City Manager Government, Dr. Brittain took up the Fundamentals of Municipal Government as follows:

"In essentials the problems of all forms of municipalities are the same, but, in practice, conditions are so widely different that the forms of government must vary widely.

What is a city?

A collection of human beings?

A collection of houses?

A collection of homes?

A city is a large group of human beings, in homes, organized to carry on collectively certain undertakings and of community value.

What is citizen?

One who lives in a city?

One who votes?

One who pays taxes?

A citizen is a resident of a city, who bears his share of the burden of the community undertakings and works at being a citizen 165 days in a year.

What is a government?

A type government is a committee of the citizens, chosen to manage, for the citizens, those undertakings of community value which can be carried on by collective effort better than by individual effort.

What are the chief functions of a city government?

Policy-forming and legislative, administrative and executive.

How should the policy-forming and legislative branch be chosen?

They should be elected by all citizens.

How should the administrative and executive branch be chosen?

They should be appointed by the policy-forming and legislative branch.

The administrative branch should, therefore, be responsible to the legislative, and this to the electors.

An effective city government therefore requires:

Efficient citizens electors.

Efficient city councils.

Efficient administrative departments.

What constitutes an efficient citizen?

A high conception of duty.

Tax-paying.

Voting.

Information as to the city government.

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Schools and city departments.
Annual budget.
Records of aldermen.
Qualifications of candidates.
What constitutes an efficient Council?

Efficient reporting.
Scientific organization of civil service.
Adequate remuneration for civic employees.

BUSINESS CHANCES

A clear demarcation between legislative and executive functions.
Current information as to the operations of the departments.
Current information as to appropriations and expenditures.
Continuity of policy.
Devotion to public service.

What constitutes efficient departmental administration?

Permanent department heads.

Trained department heads.

Fearless department heads.

Responsibility of department heads.

Adequate departmental and general accounts.

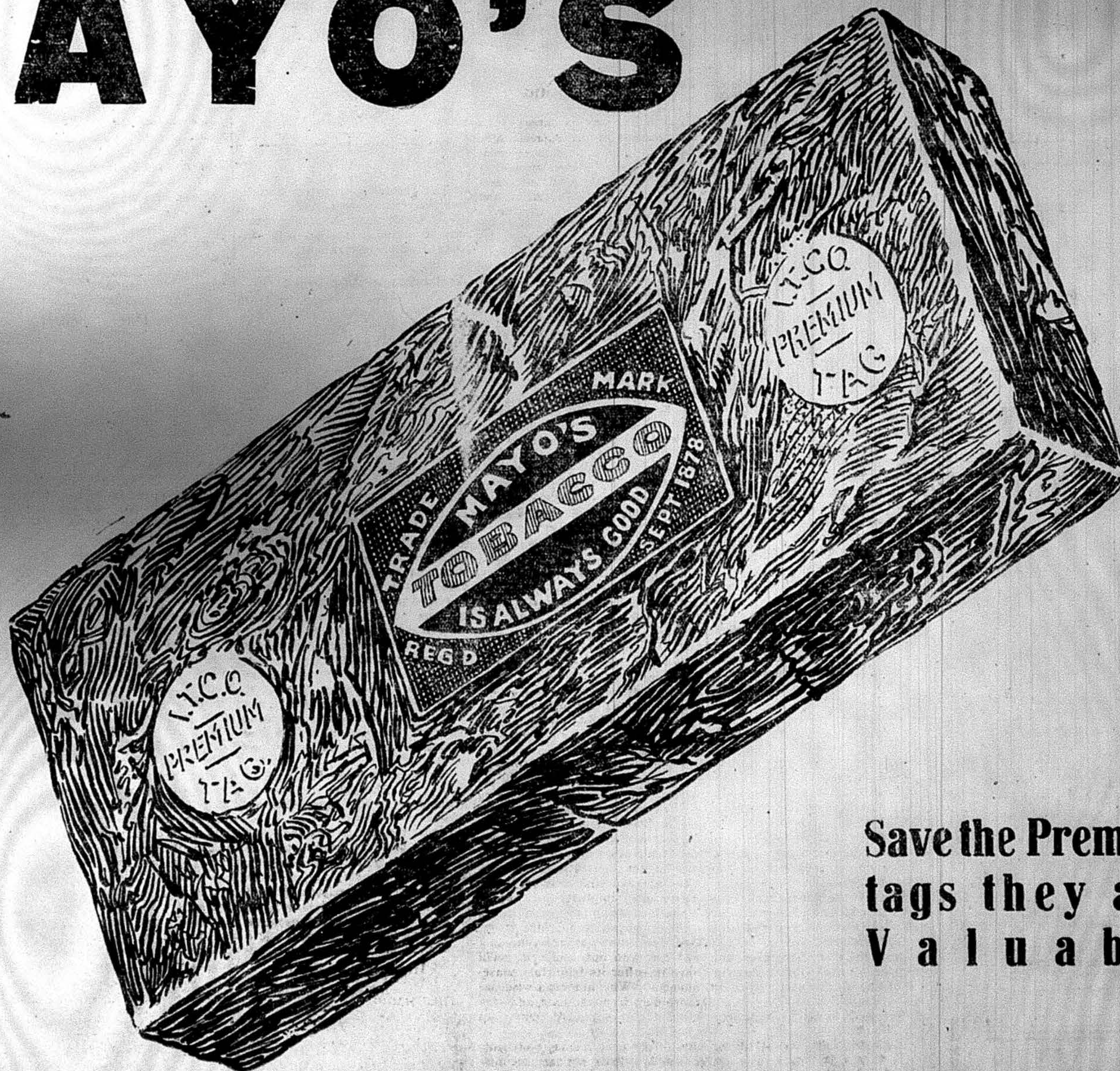
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Announcement

—OF—

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MAID SLAIN WHILE DEFENDING HOME

CATHERINE DUNN
WIFE OF MRS. CLARK
WAS MURDERED



Miss Catherine Dunn, twenty-one years old, a maid employed by a wealthy business man of Brooklyn, N. Y., was slain recently while her mistress drove her husband to the railway station. The young woman's body was found by a policeman in a badly mangled state. The police are making every endeavor to run down the slayer.

Evangelistic Services

WESLEY AND GOWER STREET CHURCHES.

On yesterday afternoon, a meeting for men only was held at Wesley Church under the auspices of the Adult Men's Bible Class, and was addressed by Mrs. Demarest. The service began with some rousing singing by the men, followed by a solo sung by Mr. Demarest, which had great appeal. "Behold Me standing at the Door." There were over seven hundred men present.

Mrs. Demarest took as her subject, "Is Man a God?" and spoke of Sampson and Delilah. She said there are many Delilahs, Delilahs of the spirit and Delilahs of the flesh. In the moment of decision, your Delilah of pride, or the love of money, or the sin of the flesh, will use all her charms to work your downfall. But no devil in hell, no man on earth, not even God in Heaven, can compel you against your will. In that independence and responsibility you are like a god. Pause to consider, brother, how your decisions affect your eternity and the eternity of others.

There was much reflection as the speaker pressed home the truth and the consequences of a wrong or right choice. After a further appeal by Mr. Demarest, Rev. W. B. Bugden closed with prayer.

After the usual congregation present had retired from Gower Street 6.30 p.m. service, the church was closed for about twenty minutes to admit of proper ventilation, but many remained on the streets in the neighbourhood and soon hundreds from all points increased the crowd until the opening of the doors again; when the rush swept people off their feet and in a few minutes a seat was out of the question, hundreds having to stand throughout the entire service. "Hark, 'tis the last trumpet," was the first hymn, after which Dr. Curtis offered prayer.

"Sad and lone your way must be" is a song full of pathos, a tender appeal, written by the Marchioness to the old Scotch melody of "Bonnie Charlie Gave Away." Mr. Demarest sang it in the Spirit, and it could not fail to move many hearts.

After reading the 3rd chapter of Genesis, the story of man's fall, Mrs. Demarest spoke in part as follows:

"Man has always represented the devil as a loathsome creature, horribly hideous. It pleases the evil one to be thus represented for men will not suspect him in his beautiful and attractive outward disguises. Satan is spoken of in the Scriptures as 'the anointed cherub that covereth,' a creature 'perfect in beauty.' His pride in his beauty was his downfall. He was cast out of Heaven, and has since become 'the prince of the powers of the air,' the god of this world. Seeking to wreak his vengeance upon God, he has used all his charm and allurements from the beginning to captivate man and cause his downfall.

"Satan knew that his strongest appeal to Adam would be through Eve, whom he loved. How often he tempts us through our loves. Three things caused Eve's downfall: her independence, her pride of intellect and her curiosity.

"Her independence: She was outwitting with the pride of life, with the feeling of her own power. Self-confidence is a dangerous thing, if it is not based on God-confidence. If we wait to reason and argue with ourselves or with others when God speaks to us, doubt is sure to creep in.

"Her pride of intellect: 'Ye shall be as gods' said the devil, 'knowing good and evil.' How often since Eve has man's intellect risen in rebellion against the mysteries of God. How often has man, in the pride of knowledge, said 'I will not believe that which my reason cannot understand.'

"Her curiosity: She wanted to know good and evil. We have paid dearly, in blood, tears, disease, and death, for the knowledge of evil, and yet it seems that our curiosity is insatiable.

"She saw the fruit, that it was good for food, and pleasant to the eyes and to be desired to make one wise. There you have 'the lust of the flesh, the lust of the eyes, and the pride of life'—John's description of the world, exemplified in Eve.

"She gave to her husband, and he did eat. What adds to the tragedy of sin is that we do not sin alone. We are not only held responsible for our own souls, but for the souls of others.

"In the cool of the evening God

WILSON DOES NOT AGREE WITH ALLIES' ADRIATIC SOLUTION

Allies' Conciliatory About Extradition Demands

U. S. A. and Treaty

WASHINGTON, Feb. 15.—The Treaty fight will pass into perhaps decisive stage tomorrow with the best opinions in political circles here divided as to whether the outcome will be ratification or rejection.

The Shah at Rome

ROME, Feb. 15.—The Shah of Persia arrived here yesterday and was greeted by the Crown Prince and Ministers. He drove to the Quirinal where he was welcomed by the King.

Proceeds of Jewels For Promotion of Strikes

THE HAGUE, Feb. 15.—According to the Handelsblad, Amsterdam has become the Bolshevik clearing house. A secret international communist conference was held there early in February, at which representatives of the U. S., England, Russia, Germany and other countries arranged to use the proceeds of jewels confiscated for propaganda purposes and promotion of strikes in North America, Spain and Mexico.

U. S. A. Buying Up A Few Islands

PARIS, Feb. 15.—A report which has been current that the Islands of Martinique and Guadeloupe are to be ceded to the United States in return for loans has brought vigorous protest from Senator Henry Berringer who represents Guadeloupe in the French Upper Chamber. In an open letter to Premier Millerand, which is published in the Temps, he says: "I ask on behalf of my constituents who were among the first to come to battle with the Colonies, that you give an official denial to this story."

Turkey's Position

PARIS, Feb. 15.—An agreement has been reached by the Supreme Allied Council to permit the Sultan to maintain his court in Constantinople, but Turkey must give guarantees, especially relative to the Dardanelles, and must not have an army, according to London advices quoting a statement by Premier Millerand.

Floating Menace

HALIFAX, N.S., Feb. 14.—The steamship Venada reports by wireless in latitude 37.45 north, longitude 46.07 west, a ship's lower mast about fifty feet long, with barnacles, a danger to navigation.

Vessel On Fire

NEW YORK, Feb. 14.—The steamship Malden, of the New England Fuel and Transportation Co., reported by wireless early to-day that she was ashore off Fire Island and asked that assistance be sent immediately. No

walked in the Garden and called for Adam and Eve. What holy fellowship they had had together, for God delighted in His creation—man—who was made after His own image. But sin had come and changed everything. Adam was afraid of God. Sin always brings condemnation and fear in its train. Adam, where art thou? Hence we have the first picture of a seeking God, and of the sinner hiding in his shame and degradation. We cannot hide from God, however we may try to.

"There was a day, brother, when you were an innocent child, learning to pray at your mother's knee, when you attended Church and Sunday School, and there was no shame or condemnation to mar your happiness. Where are you now? Stop, consider, young man, how far have you wandered from purity and simplicity of heart? Where are you now?

"It is hopeless to hide from God, for sooner or later your sin will find you out, and you will have to suffer its frightful consequences. Why not be as wise as those men from the East, and seek the Saviour while He may be found?"

The labours of the day were not in vain, for more than ten precious souls made the right decision. Rev. T. B. Darby, M.A., pronounced the Benediction.

other details were given in the message. The vessel is 3,039 tons and left Boston yesterday for Norfolk, Va.

Balfour Praises The League of Nations

LONDON, Feb. 14.—The Council of the League of Nations transacted its first international business at Saint James' Palace yesterday with the naming of Elihu Root as one of 12 international jurists to be invited to form a committee for planning the organization of a world court of justice. The United States was not represented at the council. Arthur J. Balfour, who presided, said he anticipated the league's future with the utmost confidence if the experiences of the last few days are any indication of what it will do. If the nations of the world can all assemble and discuss questions in the future in the same business like, friendly and conciliatory spirit marking these proceedings, Mr. Balfour declared, I cannot doubt that the service which the league is capable of rendering mankind, is almost incalculable.

Lansing Took Charge

WASHINGTON, Feb. 14.—Secretary Lansing's action during President Wilson's illness in calling meetings of the Cabinet, without authorization from the President, and for which he was rebuked, resulted in his retirement today as head of the State Department. Frank L. Polk, Under Secretary of State, became Secretary of State and will serve until Mr. Lansing's successor has been appointed by the President. While the names of several men were being mentioned today in connection with the office, officials conceded that their suggestions were mere guess work. Mr. Polk was regarded as the logical selection, but his friends said he would not consider it because of the condition of his health.

A Good Haul

LONDON, Feb. 14.—The sensation of today is the stoppage by the Post Office, on authority of the Home Office, of thousands of letters containing subscriptions to doubtful racing sweepstakes, organized abroad. About sixty thousand pounds has been seized and will be returned.

Wilson Does Not Agree With Adriatic Situation

PARIS, Feb. 15.—Hugh Wallace, American Ambassador, according to the Temps yesterday, delivered to the Foreign Office a memorandum from President Wilson in which the President said he could not approve of Lloyd George's proposed settlement of the Adriatic question, which has been submitted to the Jugo Slavs. The newspaper says that an identical memorandum was delivered to the British Foreign Office in London.

Allies Conciliatory About Extradition Demands

PARIS, Feb. 14.—Contents of the notes to Germany and Holland, approved at yesterday's meeting of the Supreme Allied Council in London, will remain secret until the communications are received at Berlin and The Hague. It is decided by The Matin, however, that the notes constitute a very important step toward conciliation. It is declared by this newspaper that the one sent to Berlin demands extradition only of Germans charged with the commission of direct crimes and admits the difficulties Germany would encounter in attempting to surrender those whose responsibilities were more distant and general. The note is, however, asserted to remark that any leniency shown in this respect cannot be looked upon as a precedent which Germany may use to transmit other clauses of the Versailles Treaty. It is pointed out that this is an isolated case which shows the conciliatory attitude of the Allies in the interest of European peace.

Holland's Position

THE HAGUE, Feb. 14.—Holland probably would not be unwilling to accede to a polite request from the Allies to put the former Emperor, William, further from the German frontier than he is at present. It has been learned here, but would doubtless resent any dictation as to sending him to any particular place.

The Serbian Cabinet

BELGRADE, Feb. 14.—The Cabinet headed by Premier Ljubica Davidovich resigned today owing to the refusal of Prince Regent Alexander to dissolve the Provisional National Representation and order election for the National Constituent Assembly.

Germany's Merchant Ships

LONDON, Feb. 15.—According to the Exchange Telegraph Co's Amsterdam correspondent, a message has been received there from Berlin announcing that an Allied note had been handed to the Germans requesting the surrender of the remainder of Germany's mercantile marine.

Newspaperman Dead

MONTREAL, Feb. 15.—E. P. Slack, President of the Canadian Press, Ltd., and General Manager of the Montreal Gazette, died here today. He was taken ill with influenza a couple of days ago and this developed into pneumonia, to which he succumbed.

Boycott Americans

HALIFAX, Feb. 14.—The Halifax Herald says that a resolution has been adopted by the local unit of the army and navy veterans, boycotting American made goods as reprisal against the rate of exchange of the Canadian dollar in the United States. The members pledged themselves individually to cease purchasing American made articles until the rate is adjusted.

U. S. A. Railwaymen

WASHINGTON, Feb. 15.—Railroad employees' representatives have agreed to accept temporarily the recommendation of President Wilson to hold their wage demands in abeyance temporarily, it was announced Saturday. President Wilson informed the men of his intention to appoint a commission of wage experts to go thoroughly into their claims. On this basis union leaders agreed to delay further demands for increased wages and called a convention of their general committee men to be held in Washington, February 23. Following delivery of the reply of the brotherhood chiefs to President Wilson, the labor conference telegraphed immediately to A. E. Barker, President of Way Employees and Shopmen, and advised him to call off the strike. It is understood that Barker was informed that the proposed strike would gravely embarrass the position of other railroad organizations.

Earl of Reading Accepts

LONDON, Feb. 15.—The Sunday Times says it understands that the Earl of Reading will accept the post of British Ambassador to the United States.

The Hague Court

PARIS, Feb. 15.—Leon Barogoots of France, reviewing previous attempts to establish an international tribunal capable of settling amicably disputes between the nations, said that in spite of its title, the Hague Court is not a Court of Justice, and is still less a permanent Court. This league will be set free from all national preoccupations, for the exercise of its Sovereign jurisdiction will be calculated to remove all anxieties and will guarantee against attack of the principle of the equality of nations.

A Resolution was adopted, while affirming that the neutrality of a member of the League was incompatible with the principle that all members would be obliged to co-operate in endeavoring to assure respect for their engagements, recognizes that Switzerland's claim is based on the tradition of several centuries which has been explicitly incorporated in the law of nations. In connection with the Court of International Justice, Mr. Balfour announced that the Council had promised to consider certain German and Austrian proposals regarding the composition of the Court.

Weather Too Cold

VLADIVOSTOCK, Feb. 14.—Severe weather blizzards and snowstorms in the last few days have interrupted outdoor revolutionary demonstrations, and all Government organizations are acclaiming their allegiance to the Zemstvo regime. Attempts at robbery, unauthorized searches or arrests are to be suppressed immediately. The revolutionists, controlling Vladivostock, are co-operating with American and Czech officers in the evacuation of the Allied troops.

The S. S. Terra Nova arrived at Louisburg yesterday afternoon and will load coal for this port, leaving on the return trip about Wednesday.

Nautical Works and CHARTS

Byrne's Bookstore

Brown's and Pearson's Nautical Almanacs for 1920, \$1.00 each.
Raper's Nautical Tables \$5.75
Coastal Navigation & Notes on the use of Charts, \$1.45
Newton's Guide for Masters and Mates, \$3.20
Ready Reckoner and Log Book, \$1.30c.
Scribner's Lumber and Log Book, \$1.30c.
Sheet Charts of Newfoundland and Labrador
General Charts of Newfoundland.

Garrett Byrne.

Bookseller and Stationer.
Feb. 16, 1920.

NOTICE!

TO FLOUR IMPORTERS

All Importers of Flour into Newfoundland are required to obtain permits for same from the Newfoundland Food Control Board at their office in the Justice Department.

Written applications for permits must cover the following information:—

1. Quantity of Flour.
2. Quality of Flour, whether pre war (white) or Canadian Government Standard.
3. Where purchased, and from whom.
4. Date of shipment.

In cases where the tax of Two Dollars (\$2.00) imposed on January sixth by the Canadian Wheat Board has actually been paid, the Board is prepared to present any claims to the Canadian Wheat Board, if any difficulty is met with in the refund of same.

Flour can now be purchased by Importers on terms of shipment within sixty days.

SHIPPING NOTES

The S. S. Digby left Liverpool on Friday evening for St. John's.

Boat, Madeline Constantine, Capt. Coward, 43 days from Bahia in ballast, arrived at Job Bros. yesterday.

The S. S. Glencoe left here yesterday at 10 a.m. for the Westward, taking several passengers and a full general cargo.

The S. S. Meigle arrived at Louisburg yesterday morning, and will take a full general cargo for the Reid firm, Co.

The S. S. Kyle which sailed at noon yesterday for North Sydney taking a large freight for Port aux Basques, where she calls on her way up and which will be transferred to the train for places on the West Coast.

"Unconditional Surrender"

CHICAGO, Jan. 20.—Unconditional surrender is the only basis on which local federal officials will treat with Jack Johnson, negro pugilist. This announcement was made today by District Attorney F. Cline, after reading the despatch from Mexico City to the effect that Johnson planned to return to the United States and face his penitentiary sentence for violation of the Mann Act. Johnson fled to Europe in 1913, while out on bail.

Johnson's indictment was the result of charges that he paid the railroad fare of a woman from Pittsburg to Chicago and he was sentenced to one year in the penitentiary and fined \$1,000.

ADVERTISE in the ADVOCATE

The Evening Advocate

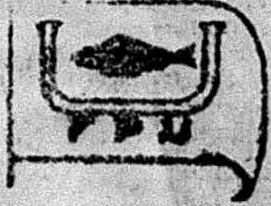
The Evening Advocate.

The Weekly Advocate.

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ALEX. W. MEWS Editor
R. HIBBS Business Manager

Our Motto: "SUUM CUIQUE"



("To Every Man His Own")

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ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND, MONDAY, FEBRUARY 16, 1920

Lenten Pastorals Are Read

We print to-day the Lenten Pastoral of Archbishop Roche of the Roman Catholic Church, and of Bishop White of the Church of England, and that of Bishop Power of St. George's will appear to-morrow.

It is a notable fact, though perhaps an inevitable one, that in all the main note that is struck is one of regret that the world is not as it should be, and that though the war be over, conditions are worse than ever among the nations. Bishop Power treats the matter closely, pointing out the dangers of both arrogant Capitalism and autocratic Labour.

There seems to be no end in sight for better conditions unless the economic problem be settled. While the brutal laws of short supply, whether natural or artificial, operate to rob the consumer in higher prices, there will always be unrest and dissatisfaction. If the war has not softened the hearts of the Capitalists in this regard, surely, no other arguments can do so, and the whole improper basis of doing business must only proceed until revolution smashes the fabric to pieces, and then—What?

It is evitable that Labour must come into full control; the producing classes are in the majority and they cannot help but rule. And it is good that it should be so, for then Labour will have to shoulder Responsibility, which is a great Teacher, and a great Test, and there is no reason to suppose that Labour will not measure up to the problems of finding a better means of distribution of the world's necessities. There is too little to-day of a desire amongst the big men of Business to serve the people. Everything is calculated on a profit basis, and as large a profit as can be made.

They do not seem to want to risk a loss, they magnify losses and belittle profits, while we have still fresh in our recollections the story of millions of men who gave their very lives for a cause. If it is to be cold, callous business with no thought of service, then must come revolution and a red flag

OBITUARY

HON. A. F. GOODRIDGE, M.L.C.

The death occurred at 4 a.m. to-day at his residence 4 Park Place, Renwick's Mill Road, of Hon. Augustus Goodridge, principal of the firm of Alan Goodridge & Sons, and a gentleman widely known and highly esteemed in St. John's and all over the Dominion of Newfoundland. Mr. Goodridge who had attained the ripe age of 81 years, succumbed to an illness of about 5 weeks duration, and his demise severs another link with the past and removes from our midst a personality prominently identified with the commercial, social and political life of Newfoundland for more than 60 years past. Mr. Goodridge was a native of Palgrave, Devonshire, England, and when a lad in his teens came to Newfoundland and located at Renews, where his father conducted a flourishing business and with whom he served for several years, coming to the city with his parent when the principal activities of the firm were transferred to St. John's, Renews being the location of a branch business of the firm, and which is still in being. On the death of his parent the deceased gentleman took over the responsible position of conducting the business, and did so with marked success. As a business man, Hon. Mr. Goodridge was able efficient and painstaking, and under his direction and with the assistance of his sons, in recent times, he considerably enlarged and extended the firm's commerce, placing it in the forefront of kindred business institutions in Newfoundland. A man of varied and brilliant attainments, with a mind active and receptive, Hon. Mr. Goodridge early in life took a deep interest in the country's politics, for some time represented the District of Ferryland in the Assembly, and for about the past decade held a seat in the Legislative Council. The excellent knowledge he possessed of the country's affairs, coupled with the inherent ability which he evidenced, gave him deserved prominence in our Legislative Hall, where gifted with more than average eloquence and tact, and well versed in parliamentary procedure, he earned for himself from his peers and the public the title of "The Rupert of Debate." For a short period

working, is the wish of the writer.
Yours truly,

CHAIRMAN.
Amherst Cove.
January 17th, 1920.

Coming by "Digby"

Word has been received by the Department of Militia that the following embarked per S. S. "Digby" on February 13th:
Captain Marshall; Lieut. Evans; Nurses Tessier, Tremblay; Ex 714 Goudie; 1250X Ex-Seaman Covey; duck and wife; wife of 3888 Peel.

Funeral on Wednesday

The funeral of the late Hon. A. F. Goodridge, M. L. C. will take place on Wednesday afternoon at 3 p.m. Members of the House of Assembly and Legislative Council meet in their rooms at 2.45 p.m. for the purpose of attending the funeral.

B. I. S.

At yesterday's adjourned preliminary meeting of the B. I. S., the President, Hon. J. D. Ryan, occupied the chair. Sixteen new members were admitted. The election officers will take place to-morrow night.

Italy and Wilson

ROME, Feb. 16.—Reports from Paris relative to the note which President Wilson has sent to the Supreme Council, in which he objects to a compromise-reached by the Allies regarding the Adriatic question, are printed in the Messagero, which comments unfavorably upon this sudden new intervention by President Wilson. The newspaper observes he might have expressed his point of view before the Italian Jugo Slav question reached its present status. "Does dismissal of Lansing," the newspaper asks, "mean Mr. Wilson has regained his health or become absolutely irresponsible?"

leaves three sons, Messrs. Richard F. the deceased gentleman held the position of Premier, acquitting himself with dignity and ability, while in the Legislative Council his talents were given unreservedly for the good of the country. Mr. Goodridge's wife predeceased him by several years. He Goodridge, Alfred James, and William P., and one daughter, Mrs. Owens, residing in England. One other son, Mr. Bert Goodridge, of an Essex Regiment, made the supreme sacrifice in the great war. To the bereaved family and relatives of the deceased gentleman, the Advocate tenders its condolences.

Notice To Sealers!

No Sealer will be signed on Articles for the voyage 1920 on S. S. "NEPTUNE" and "THETIS" without first producing Certificate of Vaccination and medical examination by the ship's Doctor.

JOB BROTHERS & CO'Y., LTD.

MANAGERS.

Feb 16, 18, 20

Odds & Evens Entertain Mount Cashel Boys

On Friday evening the Odds and Evens Musical Co. entertained the boys at Mount Cashel. A gala afternoon was spent. "Jerry," Jimmy Evans, excelled himself and both the staff and boys under their care laughed until they literally cried. Grace Maxwell, Kittens Frazer and Bert Shaw, the dancer, contributed their quota in capital style. Mr. Beattie, however, got a "rude jolt" when the Rev. Bro. Walsh made him look to his laurels as a clog and step performer. A generous supply of candy and other good things furnished by city friends was given the boys during the evening. The Mount Cashel boys, under the direction of Rev. Bro. Ennis, did their bit in their usual excellent style. After the performance Mr. Martin Flannigan entertained the performers and guests with his proverbial genuine hospitality.

Caused a Commotion

Just as the Kyle hauled out from the Reid Nfld. Co's pier at noon yesterday, a lady ran down the wharf and caused some commotion. She had booked a passage but came along late, was very excited and after throwing her wallet, or a small valise, over on the deck prepared to jump. Had she done so she must have gone overboard in which case she would have been carried down the harbor by the swift current running here and might have been drowned. She was restrained by men present, when Capt. Stevenson swung the ship in near the pier and she was helped on board.

WEATHER AND ICE CONDITIONS

NORTH
Flower Cove—Wind East, mild to-day, ice loose in Straits.
Seal Cove—Wind Southeast with snow, bay clear of ice, no seals.
Fogo—E. N. E. wind, thick weather, unable to see ice conditions.
Tilt Cove—N. E. strong, thick snow.
Grigev—Moderate west winds, weather fine, ice five miles off coast, good sign old seals throughout vicinity.

Ice Conditions In Gulf

(Via Quebec)

To Deputy Minister of Marine, St. John's:
Heath Point—Snowing, Northeast heavy close-packed ice everywhere.
Grindstone—Snowing and gale northwest.
Cape Ray—Blinding snow storm gale of east wind.
Flat Point—Heavy snow, strong N. E. wind; open ice distant, moving South.
Scatterie—Squally, gale N. W. wind light close-packed ice everywhere.

Hotel Arrivals

At the Crosbie—J. M. Forbes St. John; J. F. Laurence, Halifax N.S.; T. L. Drover, Green's Hr. B. Bray, Makinson's.

Norwegian Fishery

Feb 7, 1920 500,000
Feb 7, 1919 634,000

LOCAL ITEMS

Baird's Herbert Warren, Captain Ratuse, left Cadiz on Saturday, sail laden for this port.

The schr. Evelyn in ballast, 16 days from Barbados, reached port on Saturday, consigned to A. S. Rendell.

The Portia returned to Burin at 11 p.m. Saturday. Our information is that the ship met heavy drift ice off Cape St. Mary's and was obliged to return.

The mild weather and accumulation of snow on the roofs makes walking along Water Street West disagreeable today. Small avalanches fall to the street and many people have had shower baths of the wet white and ice which they did not rollish.

Mr. Peter Murphy, formerly of the Fire Department, will start in Friday next to bring a mail from St. John's to the Southern Shore. He will go, if possible, as far as Tors Cove, but expects to have much trouble as the road is almost impassable with snow drifts.

We carry a large stock of Envelopes, all sizes. Send us your order. Union Publishing Company, Ltd.

HELPS FOR THE HOME NURSE

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To Give An Inhalation

DRUGS ARE SOMETIMES introduced into the membranes of the nose, throat or lungs by inhalation or breathing in. An example of a substance commonly used in this way is mentholated salve. This is placed under the nose to stimulate a person who is faint. At the same time should they be placed (too near the nose, and never should they be used if the patient is unconscious).

For asthma, bronchitis, and croup inhalations of steam are frequently used, with or without a drug. To give an inhalation to a baby a steam tent is necessary. A tent may be made by simply holding an umbrella over the child and covering it with a sheet. Another method is to drop a sheet over the bed by fastening it to a pole at the head of the bed, and to the mattress at the foot. Special croup kettles are made for these cases, but the steam could be conducted from an ordinary kettle placed at the side of the bed, and heated by a coal-oil or gas stove. A tube could be made of thick paper and fitted around the spout of the kettle to conduct the steam under the tent.

For large children or adults an ordinary pitcher may be used. Fill the pitcher half full of boiling water, adjust a towel around the top and pin it under the handle. Have the patient hold her head closely over the pitcher, with the loose end of the towel covering the nose and mouth, and admitting only enough air to permit her to breathe. Instead of the towel a funnel of stiff paper may be used to conduct the steam to the patient. The large opening should be placed over the pitcher with the small opening covering the patient's mouth and nose. When a drug is ordered it is added to the water. The main point to be considered in giving an inhalation is to keep the steam from escaping into the room, to allow the patient to get the benefit from it.

Questions And Answers

Q. H. H. writes: I am nursing my mother who is a chronic invalid, and I find that it takes me at least an hour and a half to give her a bath in the morning. Should I be able to get through in a shorter time? Some of my friends think that it is foolish for me to bathe her every morning, they say that three times a week is plenty, that a bath every morning is weakening. But my sister likes her bath, and says that it makes her feel better.

Answer: Generally speaking a nurse should be able to give a bath comfortably in an hour. However, the time required depends somewhat on your patient, and the surrounding conditions. In your case I can see no objections to your taking an hour and a half to give a bath to your patient. A bath once a day by every one, people included, unless they are very weak or the doctor for some reason orders otherwise, will keep a patient's body healthy and strong.

Q. M. N. writes: I have just decided nursing a patient with scarlet fever, and I did not get the disease. The doctor said that perhaps I had a natural immunity to scarlet fever. What did he mean?

Answer: Immunity is a state in which a person is not susceptible to a certain disease, will not contract it if they are exposed. It is the opposite to susceptibility.

Questions of general interest relating to Home Nursing will be answered in this column, space permitting. Address: Isabella Griffith, care our office.

HOUSEHOLD HINTS

Burnt milk loses some of the unpleasant taste if a pinch of salt and a teaspoonful of sugar are added before it gets cold.

To make imitation frosted glass take two ounces of Epsom-salt, and in making them in a diluted solution dissolve in a teaspoonful of warm beer, or chloride of zinc. The three come when cool apply it to the glass with bric held in a flame will char to a piece of soft muslin.

Red Cross Line

The S. S. "ROSALIND" will probably sail from New York on February 21st, and from St. John's on March 4th. This steamer has excellent accommodation and carries both first and second class passengers. For passage fares, freight rates, etc., apply to

Harvey & Co., Ltd. AGENTS.

FP.U. Councils Elect Officers

(To the Editor)

Dear Sir,—Please find space in your much read paper to record the names of Amherst Cove Local Council elected for the ensuing year. They are as follows:

Chairman—Heber J. Brown, elected.

ected.

Deputy Chairman—Heber Bartlett, elected.

Secretary—William Ford, re-election.

Treasurer—Arthur Nobb, elected.

Door Guard—Henry T. Bartlett, elected.

May the Council work well and may all members prosper by its

A WORD TO THE TRADE!

It pays you to get your printing done where you can obtain the best value.

We claim to be in a position to extend you this advantage.

We carry a large stock of

Bill Heads, Letter Heads, Statements,

and any other stationery you may require.

Envelopes

We have also a large assortment of envelopes of all qualities and sizes, and can supply promptly upon receipt of your order.

Our Job Department has earned a reputation for promptness, neat work and strict attention to every detail. That is why we get the business.

Please send us your trial order to-day and judge for yourself.

ALWAYS ON THE JOB.

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240 Duckworth Street, St. John's.

NOTICE!

FREIGHT for FORTUNE and GRAND BANK

Freight for the above ports will be received at the wharf of Messrs. Bowring Bros., Ltd., from 9 a.m. to-day for carriage by Auxiliary Schooner "Dorothy Melita."

W. H. CAVE,

Acting Minister of Shipping.

Removal Notice!

London Life Insurance Co.

The office of the above Company has been removed from Smyth Building, and is now permanently located at 330 Duckworth Street, (just East of Beck's Cove.)

London Life Insurance Company
Head Office—LONDON, CANADA,
330 Duckworth Street, St. John's, Nfld.

We Still Require 200 Men

AT MILLERTOWN

Work will last until the end of the logging season. Around April 15th or later.

Good men who wish to stay will be employed until the end of Logging Season, from April 15th to May 1st.

BEST WAGES ARE BEING PAID

Wage rates are advertised at all Outport Post Offices and Railway Stations, or may be learned by application to Badger or Millertown or to Chairmen of F.P.U. Councils

A.N.D. COMPANY, Ltd.

BOVINE ROYALTY BOTH GREAT AND SMALL



At the cattle show recently held at Norwich, England, the centre of attraction were the largest and smallest beasts there. This photo shows them in that interesting pose to have their "picture taken." The small one has the special honor of being owned by King George.

Community Nurses

(To the Editor)

Dear Sir:—The completion of the first full year of work of the Community Nurses affords an opportunity for accurate comparison with other years, and enables us to appreciate fully the really remarkable results which have been accomplished.

The work was begun in July, 1918, under the management of Miss Rogers, an expert worker from the States. Miss Katherine Kendall was soon after employed as an assistant, and when Miss Rogers left in September, 1918, the services of Miss Marion Kendall were secured. It was a great stroke of fortune to find two nurses in St. John's who had received an excellent training in Child Welfare work. In July, 1919, the work had so greatly increased that a third nurse was employed. The results as shown by the statistics published by the Registrar General are as follows:

Rates per 1000 Births	
1911	260.75
1912	191.53
1913	220.89
1914	168.68
1915	163.07
1916	184.26
1917	177.99
1918	152.05
1919	114.97

While the reduction from 177 to 114 per 1000 is a remarkable showing for 18 months' work, the infantile death rate is still far too high. I am convinced that continued effort along proper lines will bring the rate down at least to 70 per 1000 in a very short time.

The gift of Waterford Hall by Sir Edgar Bowring to the Women's Patriotic Association as a Children's Hospital will undoubtedly be the means of saving many infant lives, besides furnishing an opportunity for the treatment of minor physical ailments and defects which will contribute greatly to the health and efficiency of the growing generation.

Another great need, the supply of pure milk, is also being undertaken by the W. P. A., who intend establishing several milk stations in the city.

One of the duties of the nurses is to keep a card index of every child born in St. John's, upon which is recorded the parentage, housing, sanitary conditions and other matters affecting its health and growth.

By this means, for the first time it has been possible to obtain correct statistics of several matters bearing upon the problem, particularly the following:

The large number of deaths of illegitimate children had been very noticeable all through the year, and during the past week the Registrar General has very kindly furnished me with the statistics relating to this unfortunate class of children.

In 1919—
Total No. of births legitimate.... 1176
Total No. births illegitimate.... 60
Total No. deaths legitimate.... 129
Total No. deaths illegitimate.... 21

Therefore, while the total infantile death rate was 114 per 1000, the death rate of children born in wedlock was 102 and of illegitimate children 350 per 1000. The death rate among illegitimate children is always high everywhere, but this is a higher rate than any of which I have a record. There are often natural causes for this, but here, as elsewhere, the principal cause of death is undoubtedly neglect. They are unwanted and they are allowed to die.

In some places especial guardians are appointed to look after them, and stringent regulations have been passed compelling mothers to bring their

children periodically to the medical health officer or community nurse for inspection.

It is distressing to think that this condition of things has been going on here undetected for years, and it is evident that some such measures as those mentioned above will have to be adopted.

Yours truly,

W. G. GOSLING.
St. John's, Feb. 13, 1920.

W. C. T. U.

The regular meeting of the Women's Christian Temperance Union took place in the Ladies' Parlor of Gower Street Church on Thursday afternoon, a fair representation of members attending. In the absence of the President, Mrs. Hunter, 1st Vice President Mrs. Johnston fulfilled her duties. Mrs. Clouston led the devotional exercises, and several others contributed a portion which made the half hour most enjoyable. Various matters arose for discussion, after which plans were arranged along progressive lines. Before the meeting's close an interesting article was read, which stated that Miss Gordon, President of the U.S. National W.C.T.U., and Miss Deane, editor of its official publication, would attend the world convention which is to be held this time in London, in the month of April, and which will be representative of forty nations.

It is their intention at a later date to tour several continents, to all of which they have been invited to help as they may in the great task undertaken to release the world from the reproach of drunkenness. It is hoped that good success may crown their endeavors. Next meeting will be held on the 26th inst. in the usual place.

Business given and read and able results achieved
ADVOCATE

J. J. St. John



40 Very Choice Turkeys
Beet, Parsnips and Carrots.

Turnips and Cabbage
Citron and Lemon Peel
Shelled Almonds and Walnuts

Ass'd. Icings and Spices
Skipper Sardines 25c tin

Pure Gold Extracts

Ass'd. Syrups 35c bottle

Very Fine Large Apples

40c doz.

and

the best 60c and 65c

Tea

in the City.

AT

J. J. St. John

136 & 138 Duckworth St.

Reconstruction I

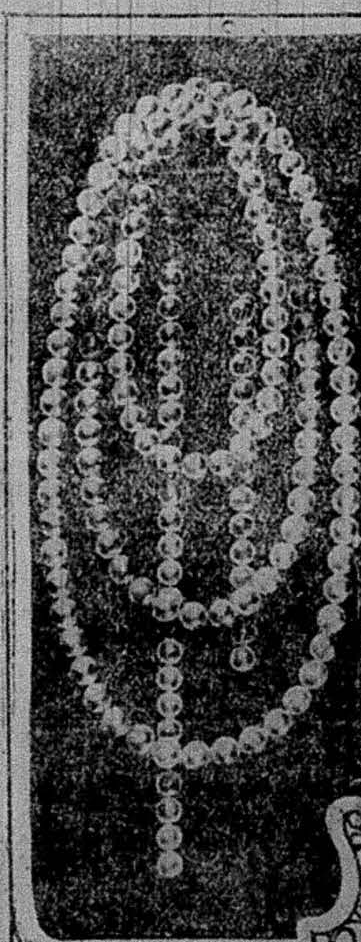
MONTREAL, January 19.—Adding Premier Sir George Foster started members of the Canadian Club of Montreal at the Windsor hotel today by repeating swear words. "Damn the Government," or "Damn the capitalist," were the ejaculations of many people he said, in regard to the prevailing unrest and the high cost of living.

But said Sir George, to throw a Government out and put in another, or to abolish the capitalist system and try another economic method, would not mend matters.

There were no short cuts to reconstruction. The world was short of necessities. FIFTY MILLION men had been engaged for five years in destruction and another HUNDRED MILLION men had been withdrawn from ordinary production to supply them with instruments of destruction. Society could not be reconstructed from WITHOUT. The work of reconstruction must come from WITHIN—and neither strikers, acts of parliament nor the overthrow of the present economic system could effect it.

Wet boots and shoes should never be placed near a fire, as this renders the leather hard and brittle. After removing them from the feet wipe with a soft cloth to remove any surface water. Then place on trees and while still wet rub with a little kerosene oil. Put them in a warm place and allow to become partially dry, then give another rubbing with oil. Afterwards polish in the usual way.

TSARINA'S NECKLACE



HISTORIC PEARLS of the MOTHER of PETER the GREAT

The accompanying photo shows a pearl necklace, regarded by experts as one of the finest in existence, which is on sale in London. The reserve price is £330,000. It consists of four rows comprising 188 pearls, the largest weighing twenty-eight grams and the total weight 4,000 grams. It is believed to have belonged originally to the Tsarina, Nathalia Nardish Kiva, mother of Peter the Great.

Five Reasons Why We Should Fit Your Feet

1. Because we have shoes.
2. Because we have feet.
3. Because we have to wear shoes.
4. Because we have to wear shoes.
5. Because we have to wear shoes.

Fit Your Feet

Foot Care
Although the use of the human foot is a simple matter, it is often neglected. Corns, bunions, enlarged joints, calluses, cramped toes, burning feet, "rheumatic" feet, weakened arches, flat feet, weak ankles and other troubles are given immediate and lasting relief.

Foot Advice Is Free Here

and there's no better place to buy your shoes.

Parker & Monroe, Ltd

SOLE AGENTS.

Just Arrived!

A large shipment of earthenware containing 200 dozen assorted Tea Pots from 60c up; 500 dozen Cups and Saucers from 10c up; and many other articles in kitchen and household utensils; also a large shipment of enamelware for all uses and purposes; and 200 iron boilers, round and oval; also window glass and iron bedsteads. We also keep the largest and best variety of stoves in the country. We are prepared for any Spring orders in lobster boilers, cod-liver oil boilers, oil and gasoline tanks or anything that is required in tin or galvanized ware. We have a large stock in tinplates, galvanized and sheet iron to answer all orders required with quick dispatch. We make our tin tea kettles out of best Charcoal Tinplates.

AT

R. Callahan's

NOTICE.

To the Royal Naval Reserve (Newfoundland)
The Royal Newfoundland Regiment, and the
Newfoundland Forestry Corps.

As full opportunity has been given to demobilized Sailors and Soldiers to consider whether they are in need of re-training under the Civil Re-establishment Committee, it is deemed necessary to fix a date after which applications for re-training shall not be received.

Notice is hereby given that on and after 1st April, 1920, no applications for re-training under the Civil Re-establishment Committee will be received from Sailors or Soldiers now demobilized.

W. F. RENDELL,
Lieut. Colonel,
Chief Staff Officer,
Dept. of Militia.

—Feb 12, 1920, 621, 604

Fishermen!

Use These Products.



BABBITT'S

BORAX SOAP 1776 POWDER BABBITT'S LYE.

Best Value for Your Money

SOLD BY ALL UNION STORES AND Nfld. WHOLESALE MEN.

The Globe Trading Co, Ltd.

DISTRIBUTING AGENTS

1001 Smith's, Mon. Wed. & Sat.

SWITCH OFF!

Put aside the Salts, Oil, Calomel, or Pills and take "Cascarets."

Are you keeping your bowels, liver and stomach clean, pure, and fresh with Cascarets, or merely whipping them into action every few days with Salts, Cathartic Pills, Oil, or Purgative Waters?

Stop having a bowel wash-day. Let Cascarets gently cleanse and regulate the stomach, remove the sour and fermenting food and foul gases, take the excess bile from the liver and carry out of the colon and bowels all the constipated waste matter and poisons so you can straighten up.

Cascarets to-night will make you feel great by morning. They work while you sleep—never gripe, sicken, or cause any inconvenience, and cost so little too.

The Male Citizen—"Hey! Take your hand out of my pocket and drop my roll or I'll call a cop."

The Lady Dip—"Oh, excuse me, sir. I mistook you for my husband."

ADVERTISE IN THE ADVOCATE

St. Andrew's Congregation

Forward Campaign Movement

At a meeting of St. Andrew's Congregation, held in the Presbyterian Hall Friday night last, what is known as the Forward Movement Campaign was inaugurated. After devotional exercises by Rev. Gordon Dickie, M.A., Mr. D. Baird was moved to the chair to conduct the meeting and delivered an address outlining the objectives of the Forward Movement Campaign. Similar addresses were given by Messrs. John Clouston, Edwin Murray, Alex. Robertson, R. A. Templeton, J. J. McKay, Rev. Gordon Dickie and J. Boyd Baird. The object of the campaign is to raise \$25,000 for church extension purposes, of which \$15,000 will be spent locally and \$10,000 be given to the Mother Church in Canada as a contribution to the \$4,000,000 fund which is to be raised there for foreign and home missions and other church work distinct from local congregations. The \$25,000 will be raised immediately as a Peace Offering, and is expected to be realized by July next. Besides this amount it is hoped to raise \$75,000 over a period of five years on the assumption that the inter-denominational educa-

tional plans of the Protestant community will become a fact shortly. The drive will start on Tuesday next and is hoped to be finished in four days, or by Friday evening. The workers will report each night at 9 o'clock at the Presbyterian Hall. The general committee consists of Messrs. D. Baird, chairman; J. J. McKay, Secretary-Treasurer; R. A. Templeton, J. Boyd Baird, J. C. Hepburn, J. W. Morris and Rev. Gordon Dickie. The commanders of the four divisions are: A. W. Campbell; B. Dugald Mann; C. Mrs. A. G. Smith, and D. Mrs. D. Baird. Each division has two teams, as follows:

DIVISION A

Team 1—C. U. Henderson, captain; H. Mitchell, W. Herder, C. C. Oke, J. M. Brown and Lachlan Macpherson.
Team 2—A. Mann, captain; W. Nealy, Hugh Anderson, D. McIntosh, C. W. G. Tessler and K. M. Blair.

DIVISION B

Team 3—John Clouston, captain; W. Watson, P. K. McLeod, Alec. Oke, W. G. Martin and Roy Clouston.
Team 4—T. A. McNab, captain; A. G. Gibb, C. E. Jubien, H. H. A. Ross, D. McLeod and Eric Rankin.

DIVISION C

Team 5—Mrs. J. J. McKay, captain; Mrs. Boyd Baird, Mrs. J. Clouston,

Mrs. D. Johnston, Mrs. T. Curran, and Miss Anna Ledingham.

Team 6—Mrs. Hanlin, captain; Miss Glendenning, Miss McFarlane, Mrs. McIntosh, Mrs. J. N. Brown, Miss Muir and Miss Nellie McKinlay.

DIVISION D

Team 7—Mrs. Crawford, captain; Mrs. (Rev.) Dickie, Miss Frew, Miss McLachlan, Miss Stella Robertson, and Miss Crawford.

Team 8—Mrs. J. Baird, captain; Mrs. F. Lumsden, Mrs. Hector McNeil, Mrs. W. H. Harder, Mrs. H. Selator, and Miss Margaret Clouston.

Great enthusiasm prevailed throughout the meeting and it is confidently felt that though about \$40,000 has been subscribed to other educational drives, St. Andrew's congregation will reach the objective aimed at, \$100,000. The workers will meet at 8 p.m. Monday when pledge cards will be distributed and final instructions given as to the drive which opens on Tuesday.

Following the meeting, refreshments were served, songs given by Miss Herder and Mrs. Oke, and an instrumental duet by Mrs. (Rev.) Dickie and Mrs. Boyd Baird, the proceedings closing with the National Anthem.

ADVERTISE IN THE "ADVOCATE"

The Sample Alone Healed Me After 10 Years of Eczema

I had been a sufferer from facial eczema for about ten years. I was treated unavailingly by several doctors and remedies. About two years ago I saw D. D. D. advertised. I at once decided to give it a trial and sent for a sample bottle. The sample alone healed me and I have had no return of the trouble since. D. D. D. has been a godsend to me as well as to many others. I give you full permission to use these few lines to help to tell other poor sufferers about D. D. D.

MRS. HENRY HARVEY.

Black Lake, Que.
You write, too, to the D. D. D. Company of Toronto for a sample and get immediate relief. Or, ask your druggist and he will tell you what D. D. D. has accomplished in your own neighborhood. Your money back unless the first bottle relieves you.

D. D. D.
The Lotion for Skin Disease

The Dead Sea is so called because its water is so thoroughly impregnated with salt that no animal can live in it.

DAILY FASHION HINT



Smart frock of navy blue sequined net with the same shawl collar and a very pretty sash.

Dr. Stall's Famous Books!

What a Young Man Ought to Know.
What a Young Husband Ought to Know.
What a Man of Forty-Five Ought to Know.
What a Young Woman Ought to Know.
What a Young Wife Ought to Know.
What a Woman of Forty-Five Ought to Know.

\$1.50 per Vol. Post Paid

It is a pleasure to call attention to this series of books, prepared with great wisdom for the express purpose of teaching the truth concerning the subjects which are painfully neglected.

(Rev. Dr. Charles M. Shelton)
Dicks & Co., Ltd.
THE BOOKSELLERS

Feb. 17/20

Labrador Winter Mails!

American Farmers Restless

Middlemen Are Getting the Profits on Their Produce

WASHINGTON, Jan. 30.—The existence of a serious condition of unrest among the farmers of the United States was brought to light today before the senate post office committee when James I. Blackwell, one of the assistant postmaster generals summarized the results of a questionnaire sent out to farmers throughout the country asking for suggestions as to how the post office department might aid in reducing the cost of living. More than 40,000 replies presented the grievances of the agriculturalists and the writers of the fifty per cent. of these said they intended to leave their farms or cut down the acreage cultivated. The chief complaints came from New England, the middle west and the south. High middlemen's profits on farm products was one grievance. Here is a typical statement. The time is very near when we farmers will have to raise only what we need for our own use and let the other fellows look out for themselves.

CONDEMNED FOOD SUBSTITUTES

Many of the so-called "egg substitutes" examined by the U.S. Bureau of chemistry are reported to consist essentially of starch and baking powder colored with a coal-tar yellow, though a few contain casing from mink. These substitutes, for which extravagant claims have been made, have small food value as compared with eggs, and in cooking experiments made, they have not shown the effects of natural eggs.

ROTH MAY JOIN YANKEES



"BOB" ROTH

Bobby Roth, hard hitting outfielder of the Boston Red Sox, has shifted clubs quite frequently in the last two years, but there is a strong likelihood he will make still another change before the season of 1920 begins. Now that the Yankees again are in the field for Roth and he is on the Red Sox, with the owner of which club the management of the Yanks is on friendly terms, it is highly probable Roth will wear a New York uniform next season. It goes without saying he would plug up the hole in right field for the Yanks.

W. W. HALFYARD,
Minister of Posts & Telegraphs,
Jan. 18, Jan. 21, 26, 20, Feb. 10, 15

ANTHRACITE COAL

Now Landing
1000 Tons
Furnace Size

H. J. STABB & Co.



Dr. A. B. Lehr,
Dentist

Has removed to
Strang's Bld'g.,
329 Water Street
3 doors west of
A. Goodridge & Sons.

Dr. A. B. Lehr,
Dentist

Over 28 years in Practice in Newfoundland.

List of Unclaimed Letters Remaining in G.P.O.

- A**
Allan, Miss Josie, Duckworth St.
Ashman, Miss, Bond Street
Andrews, T.
Andrews, J. W.
Aspell, Mrs. P., King's Road
Andrews, Wm.
Andrews, J. B., care of Gen'l. Delivery
- B**
Baird, Mrs. James, Tessler Place
Brady, Alice F.
Barnes, Mrs. W., Long Pond
Brag, Wm., 3 Goggans St.
Baddock, Edgar, Flower Hill
Boland, James, care of G.P.O.
Brady, P. J.
Brang, Wm. Boggan St.
Bartlett, Mrs. Elfreda, care of Mrs. Bartlett
Baker, Cyril, Monroe Street
Balsom, Blanche, Queen Street
Byrne, T. J., Nagle's Hill
Bell, Mrs. A. T., Gower St.
Bell, Mrs. Jessie H.
Brusheit, M., (card)
Brechan, Miss K., Casey Street
Brennan, P. B.
Bell, Charles
Brennan, Wm.
Berry, Miss K., Gower Street
Binton, Miss T., (late Marytown)
Bond, Mrs. Mary, Queen St.
Brown, Miss E.
Boggan, J. J., Water Street
Boone, Noah, Cuddihy Street
Brown, Miss Ethel
Borden, John, Wickford Street
Borden, Captain, care of Mr. James
Burke, Miss Katie, Mullock Street
Butler, Miss M., (card) Military Rd.
Canney, Miss G., care of G.P.O.
Burt, E. G., Walsh's Square
Bursley, Charles
Butt, Miss Margaret (card)
Butt, Miss Margaret (card)
Butt, Victoria, Springdale Street
Butler, Joseph, Spencer Street
Butler, Mrs. Arch, Queen Hotel
Bishop, John, Casey Street
Blagdon, Benjamin, Queen Street
Buggden, Mrs. Mary, Barter's Hill
Baggs, Richard, New Gower St.
- C**
Clark, Miss Violet
Chancey, Miss R., King's Bridge Rd.
Cameron, H. A., Bond Street
Carter, Mrs. Kenneth, Monkstown Rd.
Clayton, F. E.
Clark, Robert, West End.
Carvell, Charles W., Monkstown Rd.
Care, Joseph D., Victoria Street
Haffey, Richard
Clark, Mrs. Jas., (card) Pleasant St.
Champanian, Harry, (card), Pleasant Street
- Carey, Miss Maggie, King's B. Road**
Carter, Mrs. K., King's Road
Chickard, Mrs. B., Lime Street
Crichton, Walter G., Queen's Road
Clinton, Mrs. Maggie, Patrick's St.
Collins, J. J., Boncloddy Street
Coady, Mrs. Wm., Newtown Road
Cronin, Miss P., New Gower Street
Coady, John, Pennywell Road
Collins, Master Willie
Connors, Michael (surveyor)
Codin, Mrs. L., LeMarchant Rd.
Collins, Miss Ellie, Gilbert Street
Collins, Miss Nellie, Carter's Hill
Croucher, John T., Water Street
Corbett, Mrs. P., South Side
Carter, Ken, Monkstown Rd.
Church, J. T.
Curtis, Mrs. John, LeMarchant Rd.
Cain, Miss Mary, care of Mrs. Joan Power, Bell Street
Ciorow, Lillian, Church Hill
Cambdon, Mrs. N., Freshwater Rd.
- D**
Davis, Josie, Theatre Hill
Day, Miss Florence, Hayward Avenue
Davis, Miss Beale, (card)
Day, Miss Lillian, 11 ——— Street
- Deane, Mrs. Arthur, Moores St.**
Dwyer, Mrs. Jas., Quidi Vidi Road.
Dwyer, M., Nagle's Hill.
Dooley, Miss Nellie, New Gower St.
Dooley, Thomas, (card)
Drover, Mrs. Sarah, care of General Delivery.
Duffett, Mrs. Harry, Carter's Hill
Duggan, Wm., Duggan St.
Darrant, Mrs. James, New Gower St.
Dawe, Harvey, care of Steer Bros.
Driscoll, Mrs. S., Circular Road.
Dalton, Wm., Newtown Road.
Deane, Arthur, Monroe St.
- E**
Easton, Richard, McFarlane St.
Ebbsey, Mrs. A. E., Pennywell Road.
Easton and Andrews, Newtown Road.
Edgar, Miss Margaret, James St.
Egan, Mrs. Samuel
Edgar, Charles P.
Ellis, Miss Carrie, (Hospital), King's Bridge
English, Miss Katie, Balsam St.
English, Fred.
English, John P., Notre Dame St.
Edwards, Barbara C., Pleasant St.
- F**
Fagan, Miss Margaret, Cornwall Av.
Fraser, Miss Marion, Circular Road.
Francham, John
Ferguson, Mrs. Jannett
French, Mrs. Sarah, Circular Road.
Fellham, Miss Naomi, New Gower St.
Finn, T. A., Water Street
Field, Miss G., Ronald's Hill Road.
Fitzgerald, Jennie E., Water St.
Field, James, Newtown Road
Frye, Miss Annie, Lime St.
Field, James, Vine Street
Fitzpatrick, Miss M., (card), Field St.
Foley, Robert, Colner's Lane
Ford, Hugh H.
Furlong, Marion, Henry St.
Fitzpatrick, Mary, (Redd.), Cochrane House
- G**
Gamborg, Mrs. George, Flavin St.
Grant, Fitzgerald, care of General Delivery.
Gladstone, Mr., Middle St.
Grant, Mr.
Gillately, Mr. and Mrs., Carter's Hill
Green, Rupert, Livingstone St.
Greening, Garland
Greening, Mrs. Minnie
Gibbons, Joseph R., Gower St.
Griffin, Miss Rita
Grimes, Stanley G., Prince's St.
Griffin, Stephen Mrs., Water St. W.
Goss, R. Miss, Plymouth Rd.
Goodridge, Mrs. Geo., Pleasant St.
Goodie, Harry, care of G. P. O.
- H**
Harris, Miss E.
Hart, Miss E., Gower St.
Hampton, Edward, Gower St.
Hall, Chancy N.
Hancock, Miss Josie, Pleasant St.
Hart, Richard, care of Gen'l. Delivery
Haynes, Mrs. George, George's St.
Harris, Miss E. H.
Harvey, Mrs. Chas.
Haley, Harry, Cochrane House
Hampton, George, Bell Street
Hannon, Charles
Halloran, Mrs. A., Gower St.
Hynes, Mrs. J., care of General Delivery
- Hewitt, Martha J., Carter's Hill.**
Hilton, Clarence
Hynes, Patrick, Lime St.
Hickey, M., Alexander St.
Hiscock, J. A.
Hynes, Beatrice, late Westleyville Hill, Arthur W. 3 ——— Street.
Hynes, Sadie, care of G.P.O.
Homer, Miss Annie, Tessler Place
Hooper, Martin
Horwood, Thos. N., Water St. West.
Howell, Miss Beale William St.
- Hortins, Wm., Pilot's Hill**
House, Miss Annie, Tessler Place
Hutchings, Florence
Hunter, Miss Annie
Hutchings, Miss Alfreda
Huelin, Master A., late General Hospital
Hutchings, George, care of General Post Office
Humphries, Miss E., Prospect Street
House, Annie, Carter's Hill
Hynes, Frank, late Placentia
- J**
Jessop, J.
Jones, Miss Elizabeth, Monkstown Rd.
James, Miss Sadie, Cabot Street
James, Willis, George's Street
James, Kenneth, Water Street W.
Jones, Mrs. W. ——— Street
James, Mrs. Silena
Jones, Mrs. E.
Jones, Miss Kittle
James, H. J.
James, P.
Keane, A. J.
Kennedy, E. B.
Knox, Katherine, Lime Street
Keating, George
Kennedy, Miss Annie, New Gower St.
Kenny, Albert Mrs., Saunders's Place
Kelly, George, Monroe Street
Kelloway, Miss June, Waterford B. Road
Keefe, Jennie J., Sebastin Street
Kelly, J. L., Water Street
Kaiser, Victor, care of General Delivery
Kavanaugh, Miss Julia, Queen's Road
Keary, Mrs. J., Casey's Street
King, Miss Pearl, Brazil's Square
Knight, Mrs. J., King's Bridge Road
Knight, Edward, Circular Road
Kirby, Charles, care of G.P.O.
- L**
Lawlor, Violet, Queen's Road
Lake, Miss Maggie, New Gower Street
Layernan, Miss Ethel
Lait, Mrs. Wm., Duckworth Street
Laurie, Annie, Miss, G.F.O.
Leonard, Arthur, Carter's Hill
Legg, Miss Sr., Pleasant Street
Looney, Norah, Miss, Murphy's Sq.
Loder, James, (late Placentia)
- M**
Martin, Mrs. Jas., Carter's Hill
Malone, Mike, Duckworth Street
Martin, Wm., Lime Street
Manuel, Miss Alice, Gower Street
Mansfield, Mrs. Eddie, Lime Square
March, Miss Jessie, Victoria Street
Mahar, Mrs. James, Adelaide Street
Matthews, Mrs. Norman, Patrick St.
Martha, Miss Hazel
Morison, Mrs. A. E., LeMarchant Rd.
Meaney, Miss Ellie, Central Street
Miles, Mrs., Bond Street
Milloy, Mrs. A., Charlton Street
Milley, Mrs. Joseph
Miller, Miss D., Brazil's Street
Mills, John E., McFarlane Street
Morrissey, P. E., Balsam Street
Monroe, Roy (card)
Moore, E. E.
Moulard, Roland A., Young Street
Moore, Benjamin, Young Street
Moss, Miss Emma, late Ayre & Sons
Moore, Miss B., Barter's Hill
Moore, Lorenzo
Morgan, Samuel, Field Street
Moore, H. C., Spruce Street
Morgan, Mrs. Wm., Brazil's Field
Molloy, R. J.
Moore, Harry M., Hamilton Avenue
Murphy, Miss M. E., (card) King's Bridge Road
Murphy, Pte. J., McKay Street
Murphy, Jas. O'N., (card) care of General Delivery
Murphy, Miss S., Simms Street
Murphy, Miss F., 61 ——— Street
Murphy, Miss Grace, McKay Street
Maggridge, Mrs.
Marcell, Miss Clara, Cochrane Street
Morley, Mrs. G. H.
- Moor, Jas., Care of Officer No. 3**
Mugford, George, Waterford B. Rd.
Miller, Martin, Newtown Rd.
Murphy, Miss A., Freshwater Road
- N**
Napman, Mrs. N., Field Street
Naphier, Leonard, Brazil's Field
Newell, Master John
Norris, Miss B., Victoria Street
Nesworthy, Mrs. E., King's Road
North, Miss G., Butler's Place
Noftall, Joseph, Pleasant Street
Noftall, Wm. R., 14 ——— Street
Nesworthy, D., (card) Pennywell Rd.
N. ———, Miss Bessie, (card), Queen Street
Norman, Wm., Pleasant Street
- O**
Oldford, Frederick, (card)
O'Neill, Miss B., (card)
O'Keefe, Mrs. Ellen, Cathedral Street
O'Neill, Corporal, Prescott Street
O'Reilly, T.
O'Brien, Nellie, Cabot Street
- P**
Parsons, Miss Jessie, Pennywell Rd.
Palmer, C. H.
Parsons, Miss S. G., Bannerman St.
Parrell, Wm., Allandale Road
Pardy, Mrs. C., (card)
Parsons, John
Payne, Andrew, care of G.P.O.
Patterson, Patrick M.
Parsell, Mrs. Jane, 7 ——— Street
Peterson, Miss E., Lime Street
Penny, Miss M., Circular Road
Perry, Mrs. A., Allandale Road
Peet, Mrs. Arch, South Side
Pearl, Mrs. J., 22 ——— Street
Pelle, Donald, Bond Street
Pearcey, M., (card)
Penny, A., Water Street
Preston, Mrs. Frank, Cockstown Road
Phillips, G.
Phillips, John, Pine Street
Picco, Miss L., Carter's Hill
Pittman, Mrs. K., Pleasant Street
Pitcher, Sarah, (card)
Power, James (cab stand)
Porter, Miss P.
Power, Mrs. Joseph, care of G.P.O.
Power, Mrs. J., Prince's Street
Power, James, (card), Allandale Rd.
Power, John, New Gower Street
Parrell, Mary, Military Road
Pomeroy, Mrs. A. J., Boncloddy St.
Porter, Miss Sophie
Powell, G. M., Theatre Hill
Pike, Leah, care of General P. Office
Pike, Miss G., Adelaide Street
- Q**
Quinn, Stephen, care of General Delivery
- R**
Ryan, J. J.
Ryan, Miss Della, Cochrane Street
Ryan, L., South Side W.
Ryan, Wm.
Ryan, T. J., Williams Street
Ratford, Frederick, Hospital
Ryan, Matthew
Rideout, Miss Ellen
Roe, A. T., Cabot House
Roach, Miss Maud, Gower Street
Rogers, D., Water Street
Rogers, Mrs. M., New Gower Street
Roach, Miss C., LeMarchant Road
Roost, A., 1st Street
Rowe, Mrs., Allandale Road
Roberts, Thos.
Robertson, Miss Annie, Church Street
Reid, Miss Elsie, Cabot Street
Reid, Mrs. M.
Reid, Mrs., Bond Street
Reddick, Patrick
Reddy, Mrs. Thomas, Spencer St.
Ralph, Miss Ethel, Franklin Ave.
- S**
Starks, Jas. B., care of G.P.O.
Shaw, Miss Mabel, (card)
Sparks, R. J. J. J.
- Swaib, Miss Bride, Pleasant Street**
Stratton, C., King's Road.
Stanley, Albert, New Gower Street
Shaw, Bernard, care of G.P.O.
Stevens, Alfred, Pine Street
Sherman, Miss
Stevenson, R. L., Spencer Street
Snelgrove, Miss Jessie, New Gower St.
Stewart, Miss Annie
Sweetapple, Wm., Allandale Rd.
Snelgrove, Miss Jessie
Simms, Mrs. Henry
Smith, R. T.
Simmons, Wm., McKay Street
Smith, Mrs. Jas., Pleasant Street
Smith, John
Skirving, Peter N.
Smith, Arthur, Pine Street
Smith, Miss Ethel
Smith, Tom, care of G.P.O.
Simmons, E., Murphy's Square
Short, Nehemiah, Prescott Street
Scott, Francis, Brazil's Field
Stone, Mrs. J., care of General Delivery
Snow, Annie, George Street
Snow, Margaret
Snow, John, care of Geo. K. Downing
Shute, Miss B., Spencer St.
Spurrell, Miss D., Hamilton Street
Sellers, E., Monroe Street
Shambler, J. B., Freshwater Road
Snow, Charles, Pleasant Street
Snelgrove, Miss Jessie
Sellers, Joseph, Cabot Street
- T**
Taylor, J. A., Cabot Street
Thistle, Mr., Parade Street
Thompson, Chester
Thomson, Mrs. A., Barron Street
Tucker, Charles, Brazil's Square
Tiffin, Jennie, Duckworth Street
Tucker, J. J., Central Street
Torraville, Capt. V., John Street
Thorne, Mr., care of Bowring Bros.
- W**
Walsh, Miss C., Theatre Hill
Whalen, Miss C., Theatre Hill
Whalen, Pte. Chas., care of G.P.O.
Way, Miss B., Water Street
Walsh, Miss Sarah, care of Mr. Earle, Circular Road
Walsh, Miss Carrie, Waterford Bridge
Walsh, M., care of G.P.O.
Whalen, Tobias, care of G.P.O.
Watts, Frank, Smithville
Walters, Edgar, care of G.P.O.
Walsh, Miss A., New Gower Street
Wall, Miss Emily, Gower Street
Webber, Mrs. Wm., Ashley Cottage
Wheeler, Wm., Terra Nova House
Wescott, Alex., Clifford Street
Webber, John F., Victoria Street
Wiseman, S. W., Water Street
Weston, Miss E., Casey Street
Wheeler, Pte. Walter, Flower Hill
White, Miss Pauline, care of Mr. Cantwell
Williams, Wm., Duckworth Street
Wilson, Mrs. L., care of General Delivery
Williams, Mrs., Boncloddy Street
Wills, Miss Isabella, Theatre Hill
Williams, Mrs. (card)
Williams, Miss Sarah
Williams, Miss Caroline
White, Miss M., King's B. Road
Winsor, Mrs. Victoria Street
Wright, Miss Lillian
Williams, Miss Maggie, Gower Street
Whiteway, Mrs. M., Monkstown Road
Wiseman, Mrs. Stephen, Water Street
Winnor, Wm., Brazil Square
Wiltshire, Miss Ethel, Patrick St.
Williams, Miss Mary, Leale Street
White, Miss M., King's B. Road
Wright, Lillian
Williams, Maggie, Gower Street
Wiseman, Stephen, Water Street
Wells, Alex., Pennywell Road
Wiltshire, Miss M.
- Y**
Yetman, Miss Julia, care of General Delivery
Young, J., South Battery



SAFETY HAIR CUTTER

"WHY-SAY!
IT'S A CINCH!"

The new practical device for cutting your own hair.

Each Safety Hair Cutter is put up in a neat Box with two extra blades.

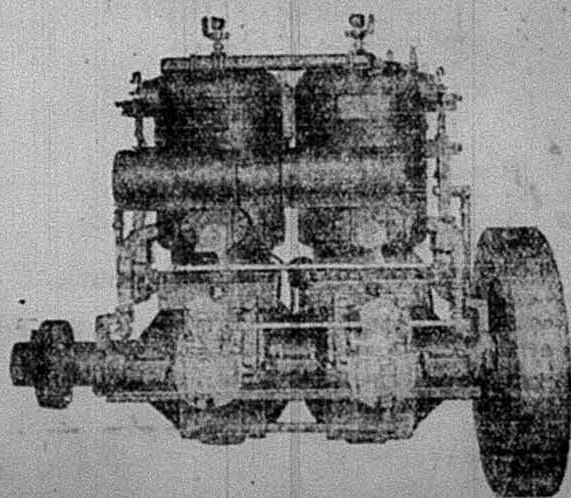
Price, \$1.50 By Mail, \$1.55

S. E. GARLAND, 177-9 Water Street

'Acadia' Marine Engines

"UNFAILING POWER."

3-24 H. P. Gasolene & Kerosene.



We are now in a position to give you immediate delivery of all our engines at present low prices. Headquarters for Stationary Engines,

Ship's hand windlass, Patent Windlass, Ship's Steering Gear, Chain Plates, Turnbuckles, Ship's Hoisting Outfits, Hoists, Winches, Ship's Hand Bilge Pumps, Ship's Power Pumps; Coupled power and hand pumps of every description.

Saw Mandrels, Saws and Belting always in stock. Electric Lighting Plants, Lubricating Oil and Greases.

ACADIA GAS ENGINES, Limited.
ST. JOHN'S.

Largest Manufacturers of Marine two-cycle engine
107-17, 19th Ave. N.W., Ed. in Canada.

HAVING enjoyed the confidence of our outport customers for many years, we beg to remind them that we are "doing business as usual" at the old stand. Remember Maunders' clothes stand for durability and style combined with good fit.



John Maunders
TAILOR and CLOTHIER
281 & 283 Duckworth St.

PROMINENT WOMEN WHO LAUNCHED DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL ASSOCIATION



The above show many Democratic women who are trying to establish a constructive Democratic body to have representation in every State. The birth of this organization took place in New York City recently. Mrs. Childs is president of the New York City Women's Democratic Club. Mrs. Sire is president of the Woman's Political League.

High Lights and Shadows In All Spheres of Sport

(By Jack Pot.)

Announcement by Sir Charles Atkin who arrived in New York Wednesday, 1910 purses of \$20,000 and \$30,000 were considered to have reached the limit. In fact they were regarded too high for the sport. Then along came Tex Rickard with his \$101,000 bid for Jeffries-Johnson match. The purse for that battle really was \$121,000, for Rickard gave each fighter a bonus of \$10,000 for signing articles. This was kept a secret by the promoter, each fighter thinking he was putting something over on his opponent.

The next big purse was the \$75,000 put up by Rickard for the Willard-Moran bout in the Garden. So far Rickard is the only promoter daring enough to put up as yet and it is not known whether he will be a factor in the situation. Rickard's three big ventures in the ring sport were all successful financially, but the profits from the Willard-Dempsey bout were hardly large enough to pay him for his time and trouble at stake.

If Rickard makes up his mind that he wants the match, he probably will get what he goes after. He always has been able to outbid his rivals, finding it easy to frighten away all opposition from rival promoters. If the match is held in America Rickard undoubtedly will be the promoter.

It will not be surprising if the Dempsey-Carpenter bout draws \$1,000,000. While the Dempsey-Willard bout was something of a disappointment to the promoter, the receipts reached over \$500,000 although the fight was held in Toledo. If the original plan to hold the bout in New York had been successful there is not a doubt that it would have drawn \$1,000,000. The present match is far more attractive because of its international character and the fact that both men are great favorites with their countrymen.

Dempsey is particularly fortunate in being in line for rich purses right at the outset of his career. Jeffries was all in before he got the chance to fight for 50 per cent. of the \$121,000 purse. Before that Jeff thought he was doing wonderfully well when he drew down as much as \$20,000 as his share of a championship battle. Johnson was at the top of his form when he got the chance to cut in on the then record purse, but he never had another chance to draw down his money. After beating Jeffries he set his fingers for a bout at \$20,000, but he only received that amount on one occasion and that was when he lost his title to Willard at Havana, putting an end to his earning capacity.

There are few chances to fight for a big purse. The only one held the title; for something there were few opponents for him to meet and he lost acclimacily fast. Willard's affair with Moran drew well because boxing followers were curious to see in action the man who had flattened Jack Johnson. After the bout it was the general opinion that what they saw was not worth the prices charged, and there was no further demand for Willard to defend his title until it finally became apparent that he had gone back and was likely to be beaten.

But here is Dempsey, a mere youngster, in the full power of his health and strength and apparently good for at least five years, provided he takes proper care of himself. There is no doubt that he will be able to earn in the next few years if he catches his wind from

means of estimating how much Dempsey will be able to earn in the next few years if he catches his wind from

means of estimating how much Dempsey will be able to earn in the next few years if he catches his wind from

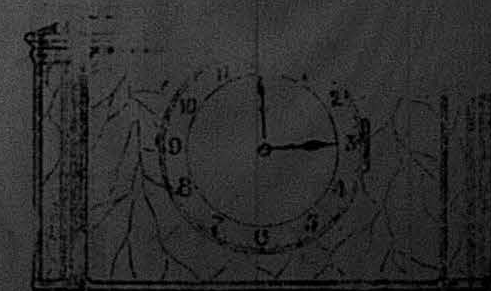
BUSINESS MEN

Do you want your literature and stationery printed promptly, artistically and at right prices? If so, send along your order. The Union Publishing Co. will print anything for you, from a Catalogue to a Business Card, finished in the neatest style. That's why keen business men who appreciate value are sending us their work

Important!

Outport Merchants and Mail Order Patrons who want to save their

ORDERS FILLED ON TIME



ORDERS FILLED ON TIME

We have particularly good values in Ladies' Fur, a men's furrier's clearing line. Prices to please you. Ladies' coats in newest styles and at moderate prices.

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For all kinds of Nautical Instruments, including: Compasses, Logs, Telescopes, Barometers, Sextants, Bynoculars, Clocks, etc.

Repairs To All Kinds of Nautical Instruments. Adjusters of Compasses.

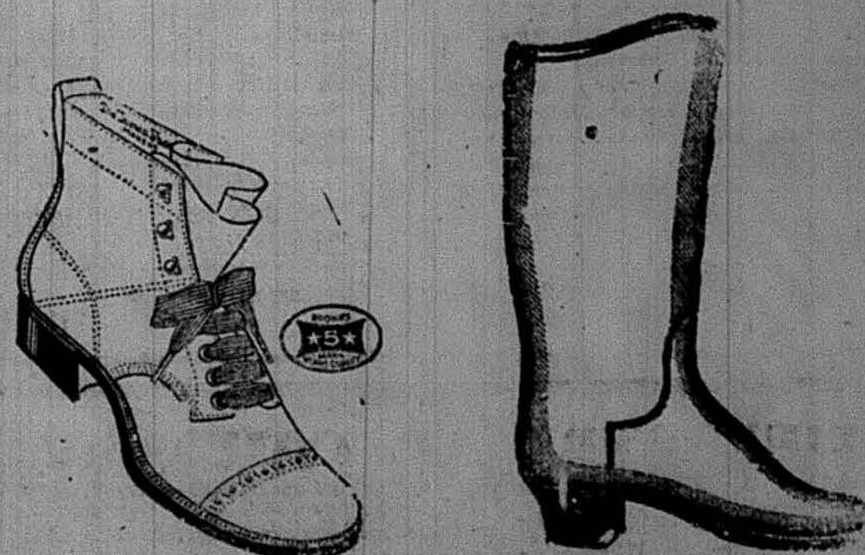
Roper & Thompson,

THE RELIABLE MARINE OPTICIANS.

P. O. Box 507. Phone 375. 258 Water St.
—Jan 21, ed. ly

ADVERTISE IN THE EVENING ADVOCATE.

FISHERMEN!



FISHERMEN! Get a pair of Smallwood's good hand-made waterproof Fishing Boots. These boots will keep your feet dry.

Tongue Boots, Wellington Boots, Wellington Tongue Boots, High 3/4 Boots, Low 3/4 Boots. Men's, Boys' and Youths' good, solid leather laced Boots. All hand-pegged; double wear in each pair.

One pair of our Fishing Boots will outwear any 3 pairs of the best Rubber Boots on the market to-day, besides they do not draw your feet, and are recognized to be better for the health than Rubber Footwear.

Mail Orders Receive Prompt Attention.

F. SMALLWOOD,

THE HOME OF GOOD SHOES.

218 and 220 Water Street

PUBLIC SHOULD TAKE EVERY PRECAUTION TO GUARD AGAINST "FLU"

Reports Show That Influenza Epidemic Is Gaining Headway In Many Sections of the Country.

KEEP SYSTEM IN BEST POSSIBLE CONDITION

Persons Weak and Run-down Are Earliest Victims. Fortify Against Attack By Taking Tanlac.

According to late press reports issued by state and city health authorities, Influenza is again becoming epidemic in many sections, and some alarm is now felt that it may become general over the entire country. Owing to the lateness of the season it is not thought possible that the disease can become the great and terrifying scourge that it was last year, when it swept the entire country and claimed its victims by the hundreds of thousands. The danger is too great, however, to take any chances, and everything possible should be done to ward it off.

Medical authorities agree that people who are weak and run-down are the earliest victims of Influenza. If you find yourself tired (and nervous), weak, and losing flesh, or if you are in a generally run-down condition or catch cold easily, this warning should be heeded promptly. You are really in danger if exposed to the disease, because it is generally believed to be very contagious, and you are apt to fall an easy victim if you come in

contact with the germs. People who are well and strong are not likely to contract the disease because they are able to throw it off. The common-sense way to keep from taking it is to fortify the system against attack by building up the constitution. In other words, begin immediately to build up your powers of resistance.

To accomplish this it has been demonstrated that nothing on earth will strengthen you and build you up like Tanlac, the powerful reconstructive tonic which contains the very elements needed to build up the system and give you fighting strength to ward off the Influenza germ.

First of all, Tanlac begins its work by creating a good, healthy appetite for wholesome, nourishing food, and assists every organ of the body to perform its natural function, thus helping to build up health and strengthen in the natural way. Tanlac is also an ideal strengthening tonic for persons who are suffering from the after-effects of Influenza, Grippe, and bronchial troubles, and hundreds of thousands are using it daily with the most gratifying results.

In connection with the Tanlac treatment it is necessary to keep the bowels open by taking Tanlac Laxative Tablets, samples of which are enclosed with every bottle of Tanlac. It is also important that the every-day rules of hygiene be observed, that is, sleep in well-ventilated rooms, get plenty of fresh air and exercise, and keep away from crowds.

Tanlac is sold in St. John's by M. Connors, under the personal direction of a special Tanlac representative, in Mr. Buffett by Thos. Wakely & Sons, in Placentia by James Murphy & Son, and in Topsail by J. K. Bursell.

Lenten Season

Church of England Will Hold Many Additional Services

Wednesday next is the beginning of Lent and the Church of England will observe the Holy Season with the usual additional services as has been truly said by one of the city priests the spirit of the season is one of recollection, meditation, self-examination, contrition and sanctification. The clergy of the city parishes have arranged a schedule of Lenten services that calls for an extensive change of pulpits. Full announcement of all the services was made yesterday.

At the Cathedral Rev. Dr. Jones will deliver a course of sermons on Wednesday evenings and the Rector of St. Mary's on Friday's, and on Saturdays there will be special discourses. Rev. Canon Jeeves will preach at St. Thomas's Church Wednesday evenings, and Rev. Canon Field on Friday's. The Wednesday evening service is at 8.

At St. Michael's Rev. A. Clayton will occupy the pulpit on Friday evenings. At St. Mary's Rev. Dr. Jones will be the special preacher on the first three Friday evenings, and Rev. Canon Jeeves the last three weeks of Lent.

Rev. Britton will visit Quidi Vidi Friday evenings and Evening song will also be held at Virginia at 7.30 p.m. Friday's.

C. C. C. "At Home"

The annual "At Home" of the C.C.C. will be held to-night. At 8.15 a concert to which some of our leading local vocalists will contribute, will be given, this to be followed by dancing and supper. The function has the distinguished patronage of His Excellency the Governor and His Grace the Archbishop.

The "Kyle" Sails

By the S. S. Kyle which sailed at noon yesterday for Sydney via Port aux Basques the following passengers went:—T. Tucker, Mrs. J. Butt, W. Hogan, J. Kendrick, Mrs. Kendrick, D. E. Kendrick, S. K. Kendrick, Capt. E. Roberts, F. Hartley, H. B. Hatch, D. C. Nolan, J. Murdoch, K. McLean, Mrs. R. Dawson, A. Aczoritch, P. M. Martin, F. Howell, Miss E. Cleary, E. Cleary, D. Fallon.

Capital and Labour

The discussion at Llewellyn Club meeting this evening will be "Capital and Labour." Hon. John Anderson and Mr. R. P. Horwood will be the speakers from the standpoint of capital, while the labour side will be represented by Rev. D. B. Hemmison and Hon. M. P. Gibbs, K.C.

Lenten Sermon

A large congregation attended the R. C. Cathedral last evening to hear the first of a series of Lenten sermons by the fathers of the Vincentian Order. The preacher was the Rev. Fr. O'Connor, who is visiting St. John's for a first time. His discourse drawn from the Gospel of the day on Humility, was a masterly effort, and made a visible impression on the congregation.

Where Do You Stand?

Estimate the original cost of your property, then compare it with the present values, and you will find what you stand to lose when a fire comes. Your policy should be sufficiently large to cover that loss. Ask about my rates.

PERCIE JOHNSON,
The Insurance Man

NEW ARRIVALS!

TEA

300 H-C. Hazelfield
250 " Lilac
150 " Lomax

PORK

150 brls. Morris Family
100 " Short Mess
150 " Fat Back

WHOLESALE ONLY.

HARVEY & COMPANY., LTD.

The "Flu"

A letter received from a friend in New York by the Kyle's mail under date Feb. 5th, says: "I sincerely trust Newfoundland has been spared another visitation of the 'flu.' We are going through a siege of it here, but thank God it is not quite or nearly so fatal as last year, still it is taking a mighty heavy toll. Present indications are however that the peak has been reached and we can look for an improvement from now on."

The four patients at present in the Fever Hospital are doing well and are of a mild type. These so far as at present known are the only actual cases in Newfoundland. The efforts of the Public Health Commission in taking prompt and effective measures to prevent the dread disease from getting a foothold here have so far been successful. Let us sincerely hope that they will continue to be so.

PERSONAL

The Montreal Star, February 9th, publishes the results of the first year medical examination in chemistry and practical chemistry, and we are glad to find the name of J. O. Fraser high up in the honours list. Mr. Fraser is a son of Dr. N. S. Fraser, this city.

THE WONDER TALKING MACHINE.

Proclaimed by experts to be the most perfect little Machine known to Phonograph art. This Phonograph is the smallest, neatest looking and most compact Talking Machine on the market. The case is of metal, with nickel trimmings; weigh only six pounds. Plays little wonder records. Price, duty and postage paid to any part of Newfoundland only \$12.00 special offer. We will include three records free with every order received during February. Additional records only 15 cents each. Next shipment will be dearer. Order now.

The Dominion Sales Co.

BOX 129, ST. JOHN'S.
Feb 16, 18, 21, w

ADVERTISE IN
THE ADVOCATE

LOCAL ITEMS

A message to the Postal Telegraphs to-day says the Prospero was two miles off the Round Road of Fogo yesterday.

In the Supreme Court this morning the case of the United Towns' Electric Co. versus the Public Service Electric Co., which was set down for trial, was adjourned until Thursday next.

A steamer, presumably the Sagana, which left here on Saturday to go to the aid of the Prospero, is reported from Greenspond to-day, jammed, about three miles off Puffin Island.

The C.C.C. Old Comrades held their monthly meeting yesterday. The membership at present has reached the 400 mark, 22 new applicants were enrolled. The rooms which are being fitted up in good style, will be ready for occupancy Thursday night, when another meeting will take place.

Owing to the heavy snow fall of the past few days, the trains on the Placentia and Heart's Content branches have been greatly impeded, but the work of clearing is again in progress and the line should be open this evening.

PILES

Do not suffer another day with itching, bleeding, or protruding Piles. No surgical operation required. Dr. Chase's Ointment will relieve you at once and as certainly cure you, etc. Most all dealers, or Edmondson, Bates & Co., Limited, Toronto. Sample box free if you mention this paper and enclose 2c stamp to test the ointment.

Owing to the weather and the covering of their feeding grounds by the great snow falls of the present winter, far bearing animals as well as game birds are very plentiful on the S. W. Coast. Rabbits and partridge are particularly plentiful out on the coast sections, and the people have no trouble in getting supplies of such meats.

On several parts of the higher level's drains will soon be a pressing necessity if residents are to be saved the loss and inconvenience of being flooded out. Great snow drifts are piled in all sections, and should a free thaw occur floods will be general and much loss accrue to the people living in this section.

Yesterday afternoon Inspector General Hutchings received a message informing him that the body of a newly born babe had been found on the incoming express due here this afternoon. Further particulars are not available until after the arrival of the express.

PARADE RINK WILL NOT BE OPEN TONIGHT. Carnival tomorrow (Tuesday) night. Four prizes each for girls and ladies for best costumes. General admission, 20 cents. Tickets will not admit. General skating 9 to 10.30. Terra Nova Band. Feb 16, 21.

OUTPORT AGENTS

WANTED to sell the Picture of Cardinal Mercier, the hero Priest of Belgium, who defied the German tyrants at the point of the bayonet to leave his flock while administering the last rites of the church to dying soldiers on the fields of France; a beautiful picture. Price 10 cents, on cards, \$1.00 per dozen. JOHN BURKE, 62 Prescott Street, St. John's, Nfld. Feb 10, 1m

To-night's Players

The line-up in to-night's hockey game will be:
St. Bon's Feildians
Power goal Hunt
Brien defence Tait
Callahan defence Rendell
M. Power left Ewing
Murphy centre Payne
Crawford right Alderice
Kelly, Walsh and Higgins will be the spares for St. Bon's, and Winter, Bennett, Bugden and Reid for the Feildians.

POLICE COURT

Two inebriates arrested over Sunday, deposited a sum sufficient to secure their release, and failing to appear this morning the fines were forfeited.

Last midnight several young men under the influence of "dope" broke a pane of glass valued at \$4.00 in the shop window of Mr. Allison, 152 Gower Street. In eight years, Mr. Allison stated to the court, he has had 82 smash-ups of the same kind, and only in one instance did he get paid. He did not want to prosecute, the price of the necessary repair was all he asked. The defendant was fined \$5.00 which will go to pay damages.

A young cabman was before the Court at the instance of Constable Peddle for furious driving on New Gower Street on the afternoon of Thursday last. He was fined \$5.00.

ALONG THE RAILWAY.

The train from Carbonear got in at 2 a.m. today. The train for Carbonear and Heart's Content left here at 8.45 a.m. today. One of the rotary plows left Carbonear for Bishop's Falls this morning at 6. The other left Whitebourne at 10 a.m. today coming East ahead of the express.

As the result of Saturday's storm all the cuts along the main and branch railway lines are filled with snow. Snow fighters with trains and plows are at work today on the Brigus Heart's Content and Placentia branches as well as the main line. The local express from Millertown Junction is due to arrive here at 4 o'clock this afternoon.

REID CO'S SHIPS

The Argyle left Baine Harbor 9 a.m. Saturday, on western route. The Clyde is at St. John's. The Glencoe left St. John's 9 a.m. yesterday. The Home is at St. John's. The Kyle left St. John's noon yesterday. The Meigs arrived at Louisburg 7 a.m. yesterday. The Sagana left St. John's noon Saturday, going to the s.s. Prospero, which ship is jammed in ice off Fogo. The Petrel is at St. John's.

Pardonable Pride

When we talk of the Waterman Ideal Fountain Pen we do so with pride and confidence, knowing that it lives up to its reputation. Millions of "Ideals" are sold every year, and the great increase in OUR sales shows how highly appreciated it is becoming in Newfoundland. Haven't we reason to be proud? PERCIE JOHNSON, LIMITED, City Club Corner

Death

GOODRIDGE — Passed peacefully away this morning Hon. A. F. Goodridge, in his 81st year. Funeral on Wednesday 3 p.m. from 4 Park Place, Rennie's Mill Road.

1919

1915

Central District Court

Return of Persons Confined in the Lock-up during the Year 1919

Nature of Crime	Total
Bigamy	7
Bastardy	1
Drunk	137
Deserting Family	6
Forgery	3
Homicide	3
Insane Persons	16
Larceny	116
Loose and Disorderly	15
Robbery	2
Prostitution	3
Attempted Homicide	1
Misappropriation Money	3
Safekeeping	29
Refusing to Obey Summons	4
Rape	2
Riotous Assembly	13
Stowaways	1

Return Showing Number of Persons Confined in the Lock-up More Than Once during the Year 1919

Persons	No. of Times	Arrests
31	Twice	52
4	Three	12
1	Four	4
26		78
		144

Return of Persons Confined in the Lock-up during the Year 1915

Nature of Crime	Total
Bigamy	7
Bastardy	1
Drunk	137
Deserting Family	6
Forgery	3
Homicide	3
Insane Persons	16
Larceny	116
Loose and Disorderly	15
Robbery	2
Prostitution	3
Attempted Homicide	1
Misappropriation Money	3
Safekeeping	29
Refusing to Obey Summons	4
Rape	2
Riotous Assembly	13
Stowaways	1

Return Showing Number of Persons Confined in the Lock-up More Than Once during the Year 1915

Persons	No. of Times	Arrests
87	Twice	174
25	Three	75
11	Four	44
8	Five	40
3	Six	18
3	Seven	21
1	Eight	11
1	Nine	11
1	Twelve	12
1	Fifteen	15
		401

The High Cost of Milk

KLIM costs you 55 cents at the grocer's. Each tin contains one pound of pasteurized separated milk in powder form. Liquid milk such as you get from the milkman costs 95 cents per gallon. Therefore on each gallon of milk you use you effect a saving of 41 cents per gallon if you use KLIM.

In using KLIM the following measurements should be used: One ounce or four level tablespoons KLIM where one cup of milk is needed. Use two ounces or eight level tablespoons KLIM where one milk is needed.

Use KLIM in liquid form by following these directions:—

To make a pint of liquid, place eight level tablespoons KLIM on top of a pint of cold water. Beat in a jug or bowl with a beater or wire whip. The KLIM dissolves entirely in the water and will never separate out.

Then proceed in exactly the same way as you would when using ordinary liquid milk. Never try to dissolve KLIM in boiling water. In measuring flour, cocoa, etc., use level spoonfuls. In measuring granular substances such as tea, coffee, sugar, etc., use rounded spoonfuls.

Where other dry ingredients are used such as sugar, flour, cornstarch, cocoa, coffee, etc., KLIM may be thoroughly mixed with the other dry ingredients, and the same quantity of water used as is stated above. KLIM is not suitable for infant feeding.

WANTED—To buy Motor Cyclest apply by letter, M. C. car this office. Feb 11, 61

Notice!

All persons having claims against the estate of late Hon. John Harvey are requested to send same duly itemized to the Executors, Messrs Harvey & Co.

Ltd. Feb 13, 51

WANTED—A girl for general housework. Washing out, small children, good wages. Apply at No. 2 Cabot St., or to MR. HESS, Advocate Office. Jan 27, 51

HELP WANTED—A Girl to assist at general house work. Apply at No. 2 Cabot St., or to MR. HESS, Advocate Office. Jan 27, 51

WANTED—By single gentleman in central locality, two furnished rooms, with board. BOARDER c/o Advocate Office. Dec 11, 51

WANTED:—At Once a Smart Boy to operate a Platin Press. Good wages to the right person. Apply at ADVOCATE Office.

PICKED UP—On Prescott Street, a package containing statements and accounts in connection with certain Roman Catholic institutions. Owner may have same by applying at ADVOCATE Office.

REID-NEWFOUNDLAND COMPANY.

NOTICE!

This Company will endeavour as far as possible to forward all freight via North Sydney and Port-aux-Basques, but reserves the right, whenever circumstances in the opinion of the Company require it, to forward freight, originally billed via North Sydney and Port-aux-Basques, and designated steamers:—

Via Halifax, or via Louisburg, collecting Extra Charges Over the Sydney and Louisburg Railway.

And also the right to forward same by any steamer owned or chartered by the Company from North Sydney or Louisburg or Halifax, direct to St. John's or Newfoundland ports other than Port-aux-Basques.

Shippers or Consignees, when effecting Marine Insurance, should bear this in mind and have their policies covered accordingly.

REID-NEWFOUNDLAND COMPANY.

AT HARDWARE HEADQUARTERS

BRASS DORY COMPASSES

2, 2½ and 3 Inches

THE DIRECT AGENCIES,

Limited

WHOLESALE ONLY